2016 Minnesota Student Survey District Tables

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In Appreciation

We are indebted to the students, parents, teachers, Minnesota Student Survey coordinators, principals and superintendents across the state that agreed to participate in and supported the student survey when it was administered in the first half of 2016. These data are made available as a result of their interest and time, and we are grateful for their efforts.

We are also indebted to the many state agency staff, especially the analysts with the Minnesota Center for Health Statistics at the Minnesota Department of Health, for their tireless work on making these data available.

2016 MINNESOTA STUDENT SURVEY

Survey Participation

The 2016 Minnesota Student Survey (MSS) was administered in the first half of 2016 to students in grades 5, 8, 9, and 11 statewide. The survey was voluntary at all levels. Districts, schools, parents, and students could all choose to opt out. Most public school districts (over 80%) chose to participate; exact participation rates will be available in September 2016.

All schools and districts that participated in the survey followed federal laws regarding parental notification as required by the Protection of Pupil Rights Amendment (PPRA). PPRA requires that schools that participate in the survey notify parents of the survey administration, provide parents the opportunity to review the survey instrument, and allow parents to opt their child out of participating.

Mode of Administration

In 2016, all students in grades 5 and 8 completed the survey online. Schools with grade 9 and/or grade 11 students could choose to administer the survey online or with the traditional paper survey. Methods could not be mixed within a single school. The survey questions online were the same as those in the paper survey booklets.

Items on the Tables

The accompanying set of tables includes the responses for all survey items. Items are ordered within the tables according to meaningful domains; the order items appear on the tables is not necessarily the order they appeared in the survey. A table of contents is provided on pages v-vi. The grade 5 survey version was shorter than the grade 8 survey version, which in turn was shorter than the grade 9/11 version. The grade 5 and grade 8 versions did not include items appropriate only for older students. Items found on some versions of the survey but not on others are identified on the tables.

New Questions and Year-to-Year Comparisons

Some of the 2016 survey instrument questions were changed from the 2013 survey instrument. While most questions stayed the same, other questions were updated with changes to the question or response options. Some entirely new questions were added, and some questions were dropped. New questions are noted on each table. Caution must be used when making comparisons over time for any questions in which the wording has changed.

Please note that although these surveys are given repeatedly over time, student populations may change between administrations of the survey.

Validity of Responses

Caution was taken to identify invalid responses and remove them from the analysis. Surveys were eliminated when responses were highly inconsistent or there was a pattern of likely exaggeration. The exact percentage of surveys removed will be available in September 2016.

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TABLE 1 DEMOGRAPHIC DESCRIPTION

						ade	-		
			th		th		th	11	
Total number of sur	vove	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
		112	100%	105	100%	125	100%	121	100%
What is your biological sex?*	Male	57	51%	49	47%	61	49%	69	57%
	Female	55	49%	56	53%	63	50%	52	43%
	No answer	0	0%	0	0%	1	1%	0	0%
How old are you?	10	34	30%	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%
	11	77	69%	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%
	12	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%
	13	0	0%	47	45%	0	0%	0	0%
	14	0	0%	57	54%	64	51%	0	0%
	15	0	0%	1	1%	58	46%	0	0%
	16	0	0%	0	0%	1	1%	45	37%
	17	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%	76	63%
	18	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%
	19-20	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%
	No answer	1	1%	0	0%	2	2%	0	0%
Are you a member of any of the following ethnic or cultural groups?	Yes	4	4%	5	5%	6	5%	7	6%
	No								
Hispanic or Latino/a	Not answered	70	63%	92	88%	112	90%	111	92%
	Not allswered	38	34%	8	8%	7	6%	3	2%
Are you a member of any of the	Yes	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%
following ethnic or cultural groups?	No	73	65%	98	93%	115	92%	115	95%
Somali	Not answered	39	35%	7	7%	10	8%	6	5%
Are you a member of any of the	Yes	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%
following ethnic or cultural groups?	No	74	66%	97	92%	114	91%	114	94%
Hmong	Not answered	38	34%	8	8%	11	9%	7	6%
In addition, what is	American Indian								
your race? (If more than one describes	only Asian only	4	4%	0	0%	0	0%	3	2%
you, mark ALL that apply)	Black, African or	1	1%	1	1%	0	0%	0	0%
,	African American only	0	0%	0	0%	2	2%	1	1%
	Native Hawaiian or Pacific Islander	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%
	only White only	95	85%	94	90%	113	90%	108	89%
	Multiple Races	90	00%	94	9070	113	90%	100	097/0
	(checked more than one)	5	4%	7	7%	8	6%	6	5%
	No answer	7	6%	3	3%	2	2%	3	2%

^{* 5}th and 8th grade surveys asked "Are you male or female?"

TABLE 2 SEXUAL ORIENTATION; GENDER IDENTITY; GENDER EXPRESSION* **ANNANDALE**

			Gra	ade	
		9	th	1′	lth
		Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%
Which of the following best describes you?	Heterosexual (straight)	95%	90%	99%	96%
	Bisexual	3%	6%	0%	2%
	Gay or lesbian	0%	0%	1%	0%
	Not sure (questioning)	2%	3%	0%	2%
Do you consider yourself transgender, genderqueer,	Yes	0%	3%	0%	2%
genderfluid, or unsure about your gender identity?^	No	100%	97%	100%	98%
A person's appearance, style, dress, or the way	very or mostly feminine	0%	56%	0%	46%
they walk or talk may affect how people	Somewhat feminine	0%	26%	2%	44%
describe them. How do you think other people	Equally feminine and masculine	4%	13%	18%	10%
at school would describe you?^	Somewhat masculine	47%	3%	33%	0%
	Very or mostly masculine	49%	2%	47%	0%

^{* 5}th and 8th grade surveys did not ask these questions. ^ New questions in 2016.

TABLE 3 SCHOOL PLANS; IEP; CHANGING SCHOOLS; ACADEMIC PERFORMANCE

		Grade 5th 8th 9th 11th												
		5th 8th 9th 11th												
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female					
		%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%					
What is the MAIN thing you plan to do RIGHT	I don't plan to graduate from high school			0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%					
AFTER high school?*	Get my GED			0%	0%	2%	0%	0%	0%					
	Go to a two-year community or technical college			17%	5%	7%	14%	23%	20%					
	Go to a four-year college or university			46%	76%	72%	67%	55%	69%					
	Get a license or certificate in a career field			4%	5%	3%	12%	0%	4%					
	Attend an apprenticeship program			0%	0%	0%	0%	3%	0%					
	Join the military			8%	4%	9%	5%	3%	0%					
	Work at a job			10%	4%	3%	0%	14%	8%					
	Other			15%	5%	3%	2%	2%	0%					
Do you have an IEP or get special education	Yes	8%	3%	18%	6%	11%	9%	12%	6%					
services?	No	92%	98%	82%	94%	89%	91%	88%	94%					
Since the beginning of this school year, how	0 times	86%	96%	92%	96%	97%	100%	97%	98%					
many times have you	1 time	7%	2%	6%	2%	2%	0%	1%	2%					
changed schools?	2 times	4%	0%	0%	2%	0%	0%	1%	0%					
	3 or more times	4%	2%	2%	0%	2%	0%	0%	0%					
How would you describe your grades this school	Mostly As	54%	61%	25%	75%	46%	70%	34%	58%					
year?	Mostly Bs	35%	31%	48%	18%	44%	15%	37%	29%					
	Mostly Cs	9%	7%	23%	7%	10%	11%	24%	12%					
	Mostly Ds	2%	0%	4%	0%	0%	3%	3%	2%					
	Mostly Fs	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%					
	Mostly Incompletes	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%					
	None of these letter grades	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%					

^{* 5}th grade survey did not ask this question.

TABLE 4 FEELINGS ABOUT SCHOOL

			Grade 5th 8th 9th Male Female Male Female Male Male									
			5th 8th Male Female Male							1th		
			Male %	Female %	Male %	Female %	Male %	Female %	Male %	Female %		
How often do you care about doing	All of the time		72%	78%	51%	82%	57%	63%	38%	46%		
well in school?	Most of the time		19%	22%	35%	11%	34%	32%	41%	38%		
	Some of the time		7%	0%	12%	7%	8%	5%	22%	13%		
	None of the time		2%	0%	2%	0%	0%	0%	0%	2%		
How often do you go to class	All of the time		5%	2%	6%	5%	0%	2%	0%	0%		
unprepared?	Most of the time		4%	4%	4%	4%	3%	0%	3%	2%		
	Some of the time		41%	44%	53%	14%	33%	37%	38%	23%		
	None of the time		50%	50%	37%	77%	64%	61%	59%	75%		
How often do you pay attention in	All of the time		25%	38%	27%	39%	21%	25%	7%	25%		
Some of the	Most of the time		63%	62%	59%	55%	69%	65%	80%	62%		
	Some of the time		12%	0%	14%	5%	10%	10%	12%	13%		
	None of the time		0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%		
How much do you agree or disagree	If something interests me, I try	Strongly agree	52%	42%	47%	57%	47%	43%	59%	37%		
with each of the following	to learn more about it.	Agree	45%	56%	51%	43%	51%	56%	38%	62%		
statements?		Disagree	4%	2%	2%	0%	2%	2%	2%	2%		
		Strongly disagree	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	2%	0%		
	I think things I learn in school	Strongly agree	38%	44%	20%	34%	8%	10%	10%	6%		
	are useful.	Agree	53%	55%	57%	59%	73%	60%	52%	69%		
		Disagree	5%	0%	20%	5%	12%	25%	31%	17%		
		Strongly disagree	4%	2%	2%	2%	7%	5%	6%	8%		
	Being a student is one of the most		21%	35%	12%	38%	16%	14%	9%	19%		
	important parts of who I am.	Agree	46%	47%	63%	46%	52%	49%	39%	48%		
		Disagree	30%	16%	18%	14%	31%	35%	41%	27%		
		Strongly disagree	2%	2%	6%	2%	2%	2%	11%	6%		

TABLE 5 FEELINGS ABOUT SCHOOL; SKIPPING SCHOOL

			Grade 5th 8th Male Female Male Female Male					th		1th
			Male %	Female %	Male %	Female %	Male %	Female %	Male %	Female %
How much do you agree or disagree	Overall, adults at my school treat	Strongly agree	43%	49%	24%	38%	27%	21%	33%	25%
with each of the following	students fairly.	Agree	50%	44%	55%	53%	64%	68%	57%	63%
statements?		Disagree	7%	5%	18%	5%	7%	10%	7%	6%
		Strongly disagree	0%	2%	2%	4%	2%	2%	3%	6%
	Adults at my school listen to the	Strongly agree	32%	35%	20%	27%	22%	14%	20%	19%
	students.	Agree	58%	58%	61%	64%	73%	57%	58%	58%
		Disagree	11%	5%	16%	9%	3%	27%	18%	21%
		Strongly disagree	0%	2%	2%	0%	2%	2%	3%	2%
	The school rules are fair.	Strongly agree	21%	40%	27%	43%	29%	24%	15%	20%
		Agree	58%	55%	59%	52%	63%	68%	70%	60%
		Disagree	16%	5%	14%	4%	7%	8%	11%	18%
	At my school, teachers care about students.	Strongly disagree	5%	0%	0%	2%	2%	0%	5%	2%
		Strongly agree	70%	64%	29%	52%	28%	27%	31%	32%
		Agree	28%	35%	67%	43%	66%	66%	60%	58%
		Disagree	2%	0%	4%	5%	7%	6%	6%	8%
		Strongly disagree	0%	2%	0%	0%	0%	0%	3%	2%
	Most teachers at my school are	Strongly agree	31%	28%	24%	32%	16%	13%	16%	17%
	interested in me as a person.	Agree	60%	68%	45%	52%	53%	54%	52%	40%
		Disagree	9%	4%	22%	16%	29%	29%	24%	38%
		Strongly disagree	0%	0%	8%	0%	2%	5%	8%	4%
During the last 30 days, how many	None				90%	93%	95%	87%	80%	88%
times have you skipped school or	Once or twice				8%	7%	5%	8%	13%	10%
cut classes, but NOT a full day of	3 to 5 times				2%	0%	0%	5%	4%	2%
school, without being excused?*	6 to 9 times				0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	10 or more times				0%	0%	0%	0%	3%	0%
During the last 30 days, how many	None				92%	96%	97%	92%	93%	94%
times have you skipped school or	Once or twice				8%	4%	3%	6%	6%	4%
cut a FULL day of school or classes	3 to 5 times				0%	0%	0%	2%	0%	0%
without being excused?*	6 to 9 times				0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	10 or more times				0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	2%

^{* 5}th grade survey did not ask this question.

TABLE 6 TIME AWAY FROM CLASS

					Gra	ade			
		5	th	8	th	9	th	11	lth
During the last 30 days	s, how many times have	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
you		%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
gone to the nurses office?	None	66%	47%	71%	68%	84%	89%	90%	79%
	Once or twice	21%	42%	22%	27%	13%	11%	7%	19%
	3 to 5 times	9%	7%	4%	5%	2%	0%	3%	0%
	6 to 9 times	0%	2%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	2%
	10 or more times	4%	2%	2%	0%	2%	0%	0%	0%
stayed home because you were	None	62%	47%	49%	68%	72%	60%	54%	48%
sick?	Once or twice	29%	38%	47%	23%	23%	37%	36%	46%
	3 to 5 times	7%	15%	4%	9%	5%	3%	9%	6%
	6 to 9 times	2%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%
	10 or more times	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
been sent to the	None	91%	96%	94%	100%	92%	100%	90%	98%
omeo for alcorpline	Once or twice	9%	4%	6%	0%	8%	0%	10%	2%
	3 to 5 times	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	6 to 9 times	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	10 or more times	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
had in-school suspension (ISS)?	None	100%	98%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
cuoponoron (icc):	Once or twice	0%	2%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	3 to 5 times	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	6 to 9 times	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	10 or more times	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
been suspended from school (out-of-	None	100%	100%	100%	100%	98%	100%	100%	100%
school suspension/ OSS)?	Once or twice	0%	0%	0%	0%	2%	0%	0%	0%
000):	3 to 5 times	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	6 to 9 times	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	10 or more times	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%

TABLE 7 INTERACTIONS WITH A SCHOOL RESOURCE/POLICE OFFICER*^

ANNANDALE

				Gr	ade								
		8	8th 9th 11th										
		Male Female		Male Female Male Female Male Female									
		%	%	%	%	%	%						
Is there a police officer or School	Yes	92%	100%	100%	98%	100%	100%						
Resource Officer (SRO) at your school?	No	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%						
(Orto) at your solloor.	I don't know	8%	0%	0%	2%	0%	0%						

				Gr	ade		
INCLUDES ONLY THOS	SE WUO HAVE A	8	th	9	th	1.	1th
SCHOOL RESOURCE	_	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
(SRO) AT THEIR SCHO	OL	%	%	%	%	%	%
If I knew about something unsafe or	Strongly agree	40%	57%	39%	31%	13%	30%
illegal at my school, I would tell the SRO or	Agree	36%	34%	32%	50%	38%	44%
police officer	Disagree	24%	7%	20%	16%	25%	22%
	Strongly disagree		2%	8%	3%	24%	4%
I would feel comfortable going to	Strongly agree	20%	25%	28%	28%	10%	22%
my school's police officer/SRO if I was	Agree	42%	55%	42%	36%	35%	34%
having problems or	Disagree	38%	14%	28%	33%	32%	32%
needed help	Strongly disagree	0%	5%	2%	3%	22%	12%
I think it is a good idea to have an SRO or	Strongly agree	44%	77%	57%	63%	24%	47%
police officer at our	Agree	44%	21%	32%	35%	44%	45%
3011001	Disagree	7%	2%	10%	2%	18%	6%
	Strongly disagree	4%	0%	2%	0%	15%	2%

^{* 5}th grade survey did not ask these questions. ^ All questions on this table were new in 2016.

TABLE 8 PERCEPTIONS OF SAFETY

						Gra	ade			
			5	ith	th	1	1th			
			Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
			%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
How much do you agree or disagree	I feel safe going to and from	Strongly agree	60%	69%	65%	70%	65%	57%	66%	67%
with each of the following	school.	Agree	37%	29%	33%	27%	35%	38%	31%	31%
statements?		Disagree	2%	2%	0%	4%	0%	5%	0%	2%
	I feel safe at	Strongly disagree	2%	0%	2%	0%	0%	0%	3%	0%
	I feel safe at school.	Strongly agree	56%	67%	57%	73%	57%	54%	63%	62%
		Agree	37%	31%	37%	25%	38%	38%	34%	29%
		Disagree	4%	2%	6%	2%	3%	8%	0%	10%
		Strongly disagree	4%	0%	0%	0%	2%	0%	3%	0%
	I feel safe in my neighborhood.	Strongly agree	70%	65%	69%	80%	69%	60%	75%	67%
	g	Agree	29%	35%	29%	16%	31%	35%	25%	25%
		Disagree	2%	0%	2%	4%	0%	5%	0%	6%
		Strongly disagree	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	2%
	I feel safe at home.	Strongly agree	77%	89%	78%	84%	82%	70%	75%	77%
		Agree	23%	11%	20%	14%	17%	24%	22%	21%
		Disagree	0%	0%	2%	2%	2%	5%	3%	0%
		Strongly disagree	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	2%	0%	2%

TABLE 9A AFTER SCHOOL SUPERVISION

			ith	c	th	ade	th	4-	1th
		Male Female % % 89% 84% 4% 6% 2% 4%	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
During a typical week, how often do you	go to the following places after school?			%	%	%	%	%	%
I stay at my school or go to another school	0 days	89%	84%	45%	39%	58%	39%	67%	53%
SCHOOL	1 day	4%	6%	10%	11%	5%	8%	5%	18%
	2 days	2%	4%	6%	14%	10%	18%	6%	14%
	3 to 4 days	0%	0%	6%	16%	2%	15%	11%	4%
	5 days	6%	6%	33%	20%	25%	21%	12%	10%
My home or another home such as a	0 days	27%	13%	15%	23%	9%	11%	6%	6%
friend's, relative's or neighbor's	1 day	22%	15%	21%	11%	10%	16%	12%	8%
	2 days	11%	6%	15%	14%	9%	13%	17%	20%
	3 to 4 days	5%	15%	11%	21%	10%	19%	31%	24%
	5 days	35%	50%	38%	30%	62%	41%	34%	43%
A rec, community or other youth center	0 days	89%	84%	90%	88%	93%	87%	94%	92%
	1 day	6%	10%	8%	4%	4%	3%	3%	4%
	2 days	2%	6%	2%	4%	4%	5%	0%	2%
	3 to 4 days	4%	0%	0%	4%	0%	0%	0%	0%
A park or other outdoor space	5 days	0%	0%	0%	2%	0%	5%	3%	2%
	0 days	50%	61%	65%	71%	75%	81%	82%	88%
	1 day	19%	15%	12%	13%	10%	5%	9%	6%
	2 days	7%	4%	8%	7%	7%	8%	6%	4%
	3 to 4 days	9%	9%	10%	9%	5%	3%	3%	2%
	5 days	15%	11%	4%	0%	3%	3%	0%	0%
A library	0 days	82%	81%	84%	88%	86%	82%	92%	88%
	1 day	16%	9%	12%	11%	10%	18%	8%	10%
	2 days	2%	8%	0%	0%	2%	0%	0%	2%
	3 to 4 days	0%	0%	4%	2%	2%	0%	0%	0%
	5 days	0%	2%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
A church, synagogue, mosque, or other	0 days	56%	73%	59%	48%	72%	71%	85%	63%
spiritual/religious place	1 day	38%	24%	35%	43%	22%	21%	14%	31%
	2 days	4%	2%	6%	7%	5%	8%	2%	6%
	3 to 4 days	2%	2%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	5 days	0%	0%	0%	2%	0%	0%	0%	0%
A job*	0 days					93%	95%	35%	49%
	1 day					2%	3%	14%	2%
	2 days					3%	2%	17%	16%
	3 to 4 days					0%	0%	28%	27%
	5 days					2%	0%	6%	6%

^{* 5}th and 8th grade surveys did not ask this question.

TABLE 9B AFTER SCHOOL SUPERVISION*

		Gr	ade
		5	th
		Male	Female
		%	%
During a typical week, how often are you home alone or	0 days	46%	35%
somewhere unsupervised after school?	1 day	19%	29%
	2 days	13%	16%
	3 days	7%	10%
	4 days	4%	0%
	5 days	11%	10%

^{*} Only 5th grade survey asked this question.

TABLE 10A BEING BULLIED FOR SPECIFIC REASONS

					Gra	ade			
During the leat 20 days	how often have	5	ith	8	th	9	th	1	1th
During the last 30 days, other students harasse		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
of the following reasons	s?	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
Your race, ethnicity or national origin	Never	93%	86%	94%	96%	92%	87%	86%	90%
national origin	Once or twice	4%	12%	6%	2%	7%	10%	9%	8%
	About once a week	0%	0%	0%	0%	2%	0%	0%	0%
	Several times a week	4%	0%	0%	2%	0%	3%	2%	0%
	Every day	0%	2%	0%	0%	0%	0%	3%	2%
Your religion	Never	98%	94%	94%	98%	90%	90%	95%	94%
	Once or twice	2%	6%	6%	2%	7%	5%	5%	6%
	About once a week	0%	0%	0%	0%	3%	3%	0%	0%
	Several times a week	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	2%	0%	0%
	Every day	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Your gender (being male, female,	Never	93%	84%	94%	89%	98%	87%	92%	96%
transgender, etc.)^	Once or twice	7%	16%	4%	11%	0%	10%	6%	4%
	About once a week	0%	0%	2%	0%	2%	2%	2%	0%
	Several times a week	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	Every day	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	2%	0%	0%
Your gender expression (your style,	Never					83%	72%	85%	84%
dress, or the way you	Once or twice					13%	18%	9%	12%
walk or talk)*^^	About once a week					2%	5%	5%	2%
	Several times a week					0%	3%	0%	2%
	Every day					2%	2%	2%	0%

^{* 5}th and 8th grade surveys did not ask this question.
^ Change in question wording from 2013 for 9th-11th grade survey to include "transgender, etc." 5th and 8th grade surveys did not include this change.
^^ New question in 2016.

TABLE 10B BEING BULLIED FOR SPECIFIC REASONS

					Gra	ide			
During the last 30 days,	how often have	5	th	8	th	9	th	1.	1th
	d or bullied you for any	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
of the following reasons		%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
Because you are gay, lesbian or bisexual, or	Never			94%	96%	90%	92%	95%	98%
because someone	Once or twice			4%	4%	8%	3%	3%	2%
thought you were*	About once a week			0%	0%	0%	2%	2%	0%
	Several times a week			0%	0%	0%	2%	0%	0%
	Every day			2%	0%	2%	2%	0%	0%
A physical or mental disability	Never	87%	96%	92%	96%	95%	87%	94%	94%
uisability	Once or twice	11%	4%	0%	4%	3%	8%	3%	4%
	About once a week	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	2%	0%	2%
	Several times a week	2%	0%	6%	0%	2%	3%	0%	0%
	Every day	0%	0%	2%	0%	0%	0%	3%	0%
Your size or weight^	Never	69%	73%	82%	88%	71%	65%	78%	80%
	Once or twice	28%	25%	12%	11%	15%	24%	17%	14%
	About once a week	2%	0%	0%	0%	7%	3%	3%	2%
	Several times a week	2%	0%	4%	2%	3%	3%	0%	4%
	Every day	0%	2%	2%	0%	3%	5%	2%	0%
Your physical appearance [^]	Never	69%	77%	73%	86%	68%	66%	82%	75%
appearance	Once or twice	28%	21%	14%	13%	20%	23%	12%	18%
	About once a week	0%	2%	0%	0%	3%	3%	2%	2%
	Several times a week	0%	0%	10%	2%	7%	2%	2%	4%
	Every day	4%	0%	2%	0%	2%	6%	3%	2%

^{* 5}th grade survey did not ask this question. ^ Change in question wording from 2013.

TABLE 11 BEING BULLIED OR HARASSED AT SCHOOL; BEING CYBERBULLIED

				41-	_		ade	41-	11th	
				th		th Female		th Female		
			Male %	Female %	Male %	Female %	Male %	Female %	Male %	Female %
During the last 30 days, on how	pushed, shoved slapped, hit or	Never	56%	81%	78%	91%	85%	94%	95%	98%
many days have other students at	kicked you when they weren't	Once or twice	31%	15%	16%	9%	10%	5%	5%	2%
school	kidding around?	About once a week	5%	2%	2%	0%	2%	2%	0%	0%
		Several times a week	4%	0%	4%	0%	2%	0%	0%	0%
		Every day	4%	2%	0%	0%	2%	0%	0%	0%
	threatened to beat you up?	Never	68%	85%	94%	98%	81%	87%	95%	98%
		Once or twice	23%	11%	2%	2%	14%	10%	3%	0%
		About once a week	4%	2%	2%	0%	2%	3%	0%	2%
		Several times a week	4%	2%	0%	0%	2%	0%	2%	0%
		Every day	2%	0%	2%	0%	2%	0%	0%	0%
	spread mean rumors or lies	Never	65%	69%	76%	84%	86%	60%	80%	65%
	about you?	Once or twice	25%	28%	18%	14%	10%	25%	18%	27%
		About once a week	7%	0%	4%	2%	0%	6%	0%	6%
		Several times a week	2%	2%	0%	0%	2%	6%	0%	0%
		Every day	0%	2%	2%	0%	2%	2%	2%	2%
	made sexual jokes, comments	Never			88%	75%	75%	71%	86%	76%
	or gestures towards you?*	Once or twice			10%	23%	15%	15%	9%	20%
		About once a week			0%	0%	5%	5%	3%	0%
		Several times a week			0%	0%	5%	8%	0%	2%
		Every day			2%	2%	0%	2%	2%	2%
	excluded you from friends, other	Never	65%	54%	71%	59%	85%	59%	85%	67%
	students or activities?	Once or twice	25%	41%	14%	36%	5%	19%	11%	20%
		About once a week	4%	4%	6%	2%	7%	11%	2%	10%
		Several times a week	4%	2%	2%	4%	2%	5%	2%	2%
		Every day	2%	0%	6%	0%	2%	6%	2%	2%
During the last 30 days, how often	Never		95%	87%	92%	86%	92%	73%	96%	86%
nave you been oullied through e-	Once or twice		4%	9%	6%	14%	7%	17%	4%	12%
mail, chat rooms, instant messaging,	About once a week		2%	2%	2%	0%	0%	8%	0%	0%
websites or texting?	Several times a wee	ek	0%	2%	0%	0%	2%	2%	0%	0%
	Every day		0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	2%

^{* 5}th grade survey did not ask this question.

TABLE 12 BULLYING OR HARASSING OTHER STUDENTS AT SCHOOL

							ade			
				th		th		th		lth
			Male %	Female %	Male %	Female %	Male %	Female %	Male %	Female %
During the last 30 days, how many	pushed, shoved slapped, hit or	Never	84%	85%	90%	96%	90%	98%	92%	100%
times at school have YOU	kicked someone when you weren't	Once or twice	15%	15%	10%	4%	7%	2%	8%	0%
	kidding around?	About once a week	0%	0%	0%	0%	3%	0%	0%	0%
		Several times a week	2%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
		Every day	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	threatened or beat someone up?	Never	93%	96%	92%	96%	85%	94%	92%	100%
		Once or twice	5%	4%	6%	4%	14%	6%	5%	0%
		About once a week	0%	0%	2%	0%	2%	0%	2%	0%
		Several times a week	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	spread mean rumors or lies	Every day	2%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	2%	0%
		Never	93%	83%	90%	96%	90%	90%	98%	92%
	about someone else?	Once or twice	4%	17%	10%	4%	10%	10%	2%	8%
		About once a week	2%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
		Several times a week	2%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
		Every day	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	made sexual jokes, comments	Never			90%	95%	78%	98%	89%	98%
	or gestures towards someone	Once or twice			10%	4%	19%	2%	6%	0%
	else?*	About once a week			0%	0%	2%	0%	3%	2%
		Several times a week			0%	0%	2%	0%	2%	0%
		Every day			0%	2%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	excluded someone from	Never	87%	76%	84%	89%	93%	87%	97%	98%
	friends, other students or	Once or twice	11%	22%	16%	11%	7%	13%	3%	2%
	activities?	About once a week	2%	2%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
		Several times a week	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
		Every day	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	·									

^{* 5}th grade survey did not ask this question.

TABLE 13A ENRICHMENT ACTIVITIES

							ade			
				ith		th		th		lth
			Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
			%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
Does your school or community offer a variety of	Yes		62%	67%	73%	80%	78%	76%	71%	69%
programs for people your age to participate in outside of the	No		13%	8%	8%	9%	13%	5%	9%	14%
regular school day?	l don't know what p available in my cor		25%	25%	18%	11%	8%	19%	20%	18%
During a typical week, how often	Sports teams, such as park and	0 days	33%	35%	39%	23%	40%	32%	55%	60%
do you participate in the following	rec teams, school teams, in-house	1 day	5%	17%	6%	9%	0%	5%	6%	6%
ctivities outside f teams or traveling teams^chool day?	2 days	21%	20%	6%	13%	7%	6%	4%	8%	
school day?		3 to 4 days	21%	17%	8%	9%	7%	17%	10%	2%
		5 or more days	19%	11%	41%	46%	47%	40%	24%	24%
	School sponsored activities or clubs	0 days	93%	83%	67%	61%	88%	75%	76%	62%
	that are not sports, such as	1 day	4%	9%	12%	7%	2%	11%	6%	16%
	drama, music, chess or science	2 days	0%	6%	6%	4%	9%	3%	7%	6%
	club	3 to 4 days	0%	2%	6%	20%	0%	10%	9%	12%
		5 or more days	4%	0%	8%	9%	2%	2%	1%	4%
	Tutoring, homework help or	0 days	89%	91%	80%	88%	91%	92%	98%	88%
	academic programs	1 day	4%	2%	14%	7%	5%	5%	0%	8%
		2 days	0%	0%	4%	5%	2%	3%	2%	2%
		3 to 4 days	4%	6%	2%	0%	0%	0%	0%	2%
		5 or more days	4%	2%	0%	0%	2%	0%	0%	0%

[^] Change in question wording from 2013.

TABLE 13B ENRICHMENT ACTIVITIES

					Gra	ade			
		5	ith	8	th	9	th	11	1th
During a typical week, how often do yo	u participate in the following activities	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
outside of the regular school day?	• •	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
Leadership activities such as student government, youth councils or	0 days	93%	87%	88%	88%	96%	83%	90%	54%
committees	1 day	7%	11%	8%	5%	2%	10%	7%	24%
	2 days	0%	0%	4%	4%	0%	3%	3%	16%
	3 to 4 days	0%	0%	0%	2%	0%	3%	0%	4%
	5 or more days	0%	2%	0%	2%	2%	2%	0%	2%
Artistic lessons, such as music or dance^	0 days	86%	85%	84%	63%	96%	82%	86%	88%
uance	1 day	11%	13%	8%	11%	2%	6%	9%	4%
	2 days	4%	0%	6%	11%	2%	6%	0%	4%
	3 to 4 days	0%	0%	2%	13%	0%	0%	2%	0%
	5 or more days	0%	2%	0%	4%	0%	5%	3%	4%
Physical activity lessons, such as tennis or karate [^]	0 days	66%	50%	67%	61%	93%	85%	96%	85%
tomino or reality	1 day	2%	17%	8%	11%	0%	3%	1%	2%
	2 days	16%	13%	4%	9%	0%	3%	1%	9%
	3 to 4 days	13%	12%	8%	2%	2%	5%	1%	2%
	5 or more days	4%	8%	12%	18%	5%	3%	0%	2%
Other community clubs and programs such as 4-H, Scouts, Y-clubs or	0 days	82%	76%	88%	91%	91%	90%	94%	94%
Community Ed	1 day	7%	17%	8%	2%	7%	3%	6%	6%
	2 days	9%	6%	4%	2%	0%	6%	0%	0%
	3 to 4 days	2%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	5 or more days	0%	2%	0%	5%	2%	0%	0%	0%
Religious activities such as religious services, education or youth group	0 days	71%	66%	54%	41%	63%	52%	82%	52%
solvices, education of youth group	1 day	25%	26%	40%	41%	29%	39%	13%	28%
	2 days	2%	8%	6%	13%	9%	8%	4%	20%
	3 to 4 days	0%	0%	0%	4%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	5 or more days	2%	0%	0%	2%	0%	2%	0%	0%

 $^{^{\}wedge}$ Change in question wording from 2013.

TABLE 14 QUALITY OF YOUTH ACTIVITIES^

						ade			
			th		th		th		1th
When you spend time d		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
of the regular school da	•	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
feel safe?	Rarely or never	0%	0%	2%	0%	0%	0%	3%	2%
	Sometimes	5%	10%	2%	5%	3%	8%	0%	4%
	Often	25%	12%	31%	20%	16%	23%	25%	28%
	Very often	70%	78%	65%	75%	81%	69%	72%	66%
learn skills like teamswork or	Rarely or never	13%	4%	9%	4%	16%	13%	8%	8%
leadership?	Sometimes	33%	22%	26%	16%	25%	24%	34%	23%
	Often	31%	33%	40%	32%	30%	32%	31%	48%
	Very often	24%	41%	26%	48%	30%	31%	27%	21%
develop trusting relationships with	Rarely or never	13%	16%	10%	5%	9%	5%	5%	6%
peers your age?	Sometimes	31%	14%	13%	16%	18%	23%	13%	34%
	Often	35%	34%	44%	25%	35%	34%	42%	40%
	Very often	20%	36%	33%	54%	39%	39%	41%	20%
develop trusting	Rarely or never	24%	14%	2%	4%	18%	6%	8%	14%
relationships with adults?	Sometimes	33%	22%	35%	20%	23%	29%	31%	40%
	Often	20%	27%	31%	29%	30%	37%	35%	28%
	Very often	24%	37%	31%	48%	30%	27%	26%	18%
help make decisions?	Rarely or never	24%	13%	10%	5%	11%	5%	6%	10%
	Sometimes	42%	25%	27%	21%	19%	24%	21%	26%
	Often	24%	44%	35%	52%	39%	47%	38%	50%
	Very often	11%	19%	27%	21%	32%	24%	35%	14%
do something that	Rarely or never	11%	4%	10%	2%	5%	5%	2%	8%
gives you joy and energy?	Sometimes	16%	6%	13%	4%	14%	18%	13%	22%
	Often	32%	22%	31%	30%	30%	29%	30%	28%
	Very often	42%	68%	46%	64%	51%	48%	56%	42%
learn skills that you	Rarely or never	23%	16%	10%	5%	11%	8%	8%	16%
can use in a future job?	Sometimes	30%	26%	29%	25%	21%	44%	17%	32%
-	Often	9%	28%	35%	30%	37%	27%	34%	32%
	Very often	38%	30%	25%	39%	32%	21%	41%	20%

[^] All questions on this table were new in 2016. These items are a subscale of the Constructive Use of Time Scale from the Developmental Assets Profile (DAP) (Search Institute, Minneapolis, MN).

TABLE 15 FAMILY COMPOSITION AND SITUATIONS

					Gra				
		5	th	8	th	9	th	11	1th
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
Which adults do you live with?	Both biological parents	% 78%	73%	% 69%	70%	% 79%	% 75%	% 68%	% 63%
	Both adoptive parents	0%	4%	2%	0%	2%	0%	0%	6%
	Mother and stepfather	4%	4%	6%	5%	7%	3%	3%	4%
	Father and stepmother	0%	4%	0%	0%	0%	0%	6%	0%
	Mother and partner	0%	0%	2%	0%	0%	2%	0%	0%
	Father and partner	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%
	Mother only	4%	4%	6%	7%	8%	6%	10%	10%
	Father only	0%	2%	2%	0%	0%	2%	1%	6%
	Sometimes with mother, sometimes with father	13%	7%	8%	16%	5%	11%	6%	6%
	Other (relatives, foster care, etc)	0%	2%	4%	2%	0%	2%	3%	6%
	No adults	2%	2%	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%
During the past 12 months, have you stayed n a shelter, somewhere	No			96%	95%	100%	100%	100%	94%
not intended as a place to ive, or someone else's nome because you had no other place to stay?*	Yes, with my parents or an adult family member			4%	5%	0%	0%	0%	6%
other place to stay?	Yes, on my own without any adult family members			0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	4%
Have any of your parents or guardians ever been in ail or prison?*	None of my parents or guardians has ever been in jail or prison			78%	87%	92%	78%	79%	75%
	Yes, I have a parent or guardian in jail or prison right now			0%	0%	2%	2%	1%	0%
	Yes, I have had a parent or guardian in jail or prison in the past			22%	13%	7%	21%	19%	25%

^{* 5}th grade survey did not ask this question.

TABLE 16 PARENTAL COMMUNICATION

					Gra	ade			
		5	th	8	Bth	9	th	1	1th
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
Can you talk to your father about problems you are	Yes, most of the time	54%	63%	47%	48%	50%	29%	44%	33%
having?	Yes, some of the time	37%	30%	35%	30%	30%	38%	25%	29%
	No, not very often	6%	7%	12%	13%	3%	19%	15%	21%
	No, not at all	0%	0%	0%	2%	12%	8%	10%	10%
	My father is not around	4%	0%	6%	7%	5%	6%	6%	8%
Can you talk to your mother about problems you are	Yes, most of the time	62%	69%	61%	79%	58%	58%	47%	56%
having?	Yes, some of the time	31%	24%	27%	18%	31%	29%	29%	29%
	No, not very often	7%	2%	8%	2%	8%	10%	18%	8%
	No, not at all	0%	2%	2%	2%	3%	3%	4%	4%
	My mother is not around	0%	4%	2%	0%	0%	0%	1%	4%

TABLE 17 PERCEPTIONS OF FAMILY AND OTHERS CARING

					Gra	ide			
		5	th	8	th	9	th	11	lth
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
How much do you feel		%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
your parents care about you?	Not at all	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	8%
	A little	4%	0%	2%	2%	0%	10%	7%	2%
	Some	4%	2%	8%	5%	3%	3%	7%	12%
	Quite a bit	5%	4%	18%	7%	13%	17%	25%	18%
	Very much	88%	95%	71%	86%	83%	70%	60%	61%
other adult relatives care about you?	Not at all	0%	0%	0%	2%	2%	2%	0%	8%
,	A little	0%	0%	0%	5%	2%	5%	6%	8%
	Some	5%	0%	12%	2%	10%	8%	13%	16%
	Quite a bit	16%	9%	29%	20%	25%	32%	39%	33%
	Very much	79%	91%	59%	71%	61%	54%	42%	35%
. friends care about you?	Not at all	0%	0%	2%	0%	3%	2%	1%	4%
	A little	9%	2%	2%	4%	2%	11%	7%	8%
	Some	13%	4%	22%	11%	13%	13%	21%	14%
	Quite a bit	39%	24%	41%	29%	47%	32%	42%	37%
	Very much	39%	71%	33%	57%	35%	42%	28%	37%
teachers/ other adults at school care about you?	Not at all	0%	0%	0%	2%	7%	8%	6%	6%
	A little	11%	5%	14%	9%	10%	15%	17%	22%
	Some	16%	15%	43%	27%	33%	35%	38%	35%
	Quite a bit	40%	27%	22%	41%	33%	27%	35%	31%
	Very much	33%	53%	20%	21%	17%	15%	5%	6%
adults in your community care about you?	Not at all	7%	2%	10%	7%	13%	13%	11%	24%
	A little	20%	8%	14%	9%	17%	22%	35%	22%
	Some	16%	17%	24%	20%	28%	33%	30%	31%
	Quite a bit	27%	28%	27%	46%	27%	13%	23%	22%
	Very much	29%	45%	24%	18%	15%	19%	2%	2%

TABLE 18 FAMILY SUBSTANCE ABUSE; PHYSICAL AND SEXUAL VIOLENCE*

				Gr	ade		
		8	th	9	th	1	1th
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%
Do you live with anyone who drinks too much alcohol?	Yes	6%	4%	5%	13%	14%	14%
	No	94%	96%	95%	87%	86%	86%
Do you live with anyone who uses illegal drugs or abuses prescription	Yes	2%	4%	0%	6%	9%	8%
drugs?	No	98%	96%	100%	94%	91%	92%
Does a parent or other adult in your home regularly swear at you,	Yes	14%	4%	7%	21%	19%	12%
nsult you or put you lown?	No	86%	96%	93%	79%	81%	88%
Has a parent or other adult in your household ever hit beat, kicked or physically	Yes	6%	4%	8%	11%	18%	4%
hurt you in any way?	No	94%	96%	92%	89%	82%	96%
Have your parents or other adults in your home ever slapped, hit, kicked,	Yes	4%	2%	2%	8%	6%	4%
punched or beat each other up?	No	96%	98%	98%	92%	94%	96%
Has any adult or other person outside of the family ever touched you	Yes	2%	2%	0%	5%	0%	10%
sexually against your wishes or forced you to touch them sexually?	No	98%	98%	100%	95%	100%	90%
Has any older or stronger member of your family ever touched you or had	Yes	0%	4%	0%	3%	0%	2%
you touch them sexually?	No	100%	96%	100%	97%	100%	98%

^{* 5}th grade survey did not ask these questions.

TABLE 19 RELATIONSHIP VIOLENCE*

				Gr	ade		
		8	th	9	th	1	1th
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%
Have you ever had a boyfriend or girlfriend in a dating or serious relationship who called you	Yes	8%	2%	2%	8%	18%	18%
names or put you down verbally?	No	92%	98%	98%	92%	82%	82%
Have you ever had a boyfriend or girlfriend in a dating or serious relationship who hit, slapped or physically hurt you on purpose? Have you ever had a	Yes	0%	0%	0%	2%	12%	12%
	No	100%	100%	100%	98%	88%	88%
Have you ever had a boyfriend or girlfriend in a dating or serious relationship who pressured	Yes			2%	6%	3%	20%
you into having sex when you did not want to?**	No			98%	94%	97%	80%
Have YOU ever done any of the following to a boyfriend or girlfriend in a dating or serious relationship: called	Yes	0%	0%	0%	0%	15%	10%
him/her names or put him/her down verbally?	No	100%	100%	100%	100%	85%	90%
Have YOU ever done any of the following to a boyfriend or girlfriend in a dating or serious relationship: hit,	Yes	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	2%
slapped or physically hurt him/her on purpose?	No	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	98%
Have YOU ever done any of the following to a boyfriend or girlfriend in a dating or serious relationship:	Yes			2%	0%	3%	0%
pressured him/her into having sex when he/she did not want to?**	No			98%	100%	97%	100%

^{* 5}th grade survey did not ask these questions.
** 8th grade survey did not ask this question.

TABLE 20 GENERAL HEALTH AND HEALTH CONDITIONS

ANNANDALE

						ade			
		5	ith	8	th	9	th	11	lth
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
How would you describe your health in general?^	Excellent	39%	43%	20%	29%	36%	27%	28%	18%
	Very good	40%	43%	37%	55%	39%	43%	30%	31%
	Good	18%	11%	35%	14%	21%	19%	35%	31%
	Fair	4%	4%	4%	2%	3%	10%	7%	16%
	Poor	0%	0%	4%	0%	0%	2%	0%	4%
Do you have any physical disabilities, or long-term health problems (such as asthma, cancer,	Yes	28%	8%	13%	18%	12%	17%	15%	18%
diabetes, epilepsy or something else)? Long-term means lasting 6 months or more.	No	72%	92%	88%	82%	88%	83%	85%	82%
Has a doctor or nurse ever told you that you have asthma?	Yes	24%	6%	16%	14%	17%	21%	22%	12%
	No	76%	94%	84%	86%	83%	79%	78%	88%
Has a doctor or nurse ever told you that you have an allergy that requires	Yes	6%	4%	4%	4%	2%	5%	1%	4%
you to carry an epi-pen?	No	94%	96%	96%	96%	98%	95%	99%	96%
Do you have any long-term mental health, behavioral or emotional	Yes			19%	14%	5%	23%	13%	32%
problems? Long-term means lasting 6 months or more.*	No			81%	86%	95%	77%	87%	68%
Weight status* according to Body Mass Index (BMI)**	Not overweight			69%	94%	64%	71%	72%	84%
- (Overweight			12%	6%	16%	20%	9%	9%
	Obese			19%	0%	20%	9%	19%	7%

^{* 5}th grade survey did not ask this question.

Not overweight: Less than the 85th percentile Overweight: 85th to less than the 95th percentile Obese: Equal to or greater than the 95th percentile

^{**} Body Mass Index (BMI) is a number calculated from a child's self-reported weight and height. BMI is calculated using a standard formula. BMI-for-age percentiles are used to interpret BMI numbers for children and teens. CDC BMI-for-age growth charts were used to determine weight status according to BMI for participants in the Minnesota Student Survey.

TABLE 21 HEALTH CARE ACCESS

					Gr	ade			
		5	th	8	th	9	th	11	1th
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
When was the last time you saw a doctor or nurse for a check-up or physical exam	During the last year	64%	69%	69%	71%	57%	52%	53%	59%
when you were not sick or injured?	Between 1 and 2 years ago	27%	18%	21%	25%	37%	42%	35%	27%
	More than 2 years ago	4%	6%	6%	0%	5%	6%	9%	12%
	Never	5%	6%	4%	4%	2%	0%	3%	2%
When was the last time you saw a dentist or dental hygienist for a regular check-up, exam or teeth cleaning or other dental work?	During the last year	76%	85%	85%	89%	79%	87%	84%	80%
	Between 1 and 2 years ago	20%	7%	10%	9%	20%	13%	13%	16%
	More than 2 years ago	2%	7%	2%	2%	2%	0%	3%	4%
	Never	2%	0%	2%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Have you ever been treated fior a mental health, emotional or behavioral	No			79%	89%	90%	83%	85%	71%
problem?* (Mark ALL that apply)	Yes, during the last year			10%	9%	3%	16%	7%	22%
	Yes, more than a year ago			13%	4%	8%	6%	9%	10%
Have you ever been treated for an alcohol or drug problem?* (Mark ALL that	No			98%	100%	100%	100%	100%	98%
apply)	Yes, during the last year			0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	2%
	Yes, more than a year ago			2%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%

^{* 5}th grade survey did not ask this question.

TABLE 22 PHYSICAL ACTIVITY; SLEEP; USE OF INDOOR TANNING DEVICE

			-			ade	-		
		5	th	8	th	9	th	1	1th
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
During the last 7 days, on how many days were you physically active for a	0 days	9%	6%	6%	0%	5%	10%	14%	24%
total of AT LEAST 60 MINUTES PER DAY?	1 day	5%	8%	0%	4%	2%	5%	9%	6%
	2 days	4%	4%	4%	2%	3%	5%	9%	10%
	3 days	14%	16%	6%	14%	18%	17%	5%	18%
	4 days	16%	14%	8%	4%	13%	11%	12%	12%
	5 days	14%	18%	35%	34%	33%	35%	23%	22%
	6 days	7%	10%	22%	36%	15%	16%	11%	4%
	7 days	30%	24%	18%	7%	10%	2%	18%	2%
During a typical school week, on how many days	0 days	2%	2%	0%	2%	21%	10%	54%	74%
do you go to physical education (PE or gym)	1 day	2%	2%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	2%
classes?	2 days	75%	75%	0%	0%	2%	8%	3%	0%
	3 days	20%	20%	0%	0%	68%	79%	1%	0%
	4 days	0%	2%	0%	0%	0%	2%	1%	0%
	5 days	2%	0%	100%	98%	9%	2%	40%	24%
During a typical school night, how many hours of	4 hours or less	0%	0%	4%	2%	0%	6%	4%	8%
sleep do you get?	5 hours	0%	0%	2%	2%	4%	5%	10%	8%
	6 hours	9%	9%	6%	7%	29%	16%	19%	20%
	7 hours	12%	13%	20%	25%	27%	37%	39%	38%
	8 hours	30%	20%	37%	34%	30%	29%	22%	22%
	9 hours	28%	31%	27%	27%	11%	8%	4%	4%
	10 or more hours	21%	27%	4%	4%	0%	0%	0%	0%
During the last 12 months, how many times did you	0 times			98%	100%	100%	100%	100%	94%
use an indoor tanning device such as a sunlamp,	1 or 2 times			0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	2%
sunbed or tanning booth? *	3 to 9 times			0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	4%
	10 to 19 times			2%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	20 to 39 times			0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	40 or more times			0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%

^{* 5}th grade survey did not ask this question.

TABLE 23 EATING MEALS

					Gra	ade			
		5	th	8	th	9	th	1.	1th
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
During the last 30 days, have you had to skip meals because your	Yes	2%	2%	4%	2%	7%	11%	7%	4%
family did not have enough money to buy food?	No	98%	98%	96%	98%	93%	89%	93%	96%
During a typical school week, where do you	I usually don't eat lunch	0%	2%	12%	9%	7%	21%	13%	8%
usually get your lunch? (Mark ALL that apply)	Regular school lunch from the cafeteria	84%	91%	86%	93%	58%	48%	82%	66%
	The a la carte line (buy individual items)	0%	0%	4%	4%	53%	48%	54%	56%
	School store or vending machine	0%	0%	0%	4%	7%	3%	4%	0%
	Fast food restaurant, gas station or somewhere else outside of school	0%	0%	4%	0%	0%	3%	7%	4%
	I bring lunch from home	37%	29%	39%	32%	20%	29%	4%	26%
Do you currently get free or reduced-price lunch at	Yes	6%	33%	21%	20%	8%	21%	14%	24%
school?	No	94%	68%	79%	80%	92%	79%	86%	76%

TABLE 24A NUTRITION

					Gra	ide			
		5	th	8	th	9	th	11	1th
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
During the last 7 days, how many times did you drink 100% fruit juices	I did NOT eat or drink this	21%	19%	6%	16%	32%	24%	23%	25%
such as orange, apple or grape juice?	1 to 3 times in the last 7 days	54%	45%	51%	50%	37%	42%	39%	45%
	4 to 6 times in the last 7 days	9%	11%	22%	18%	16%	15%	15%	25%
	1 time per day	5%	11%	4%	7%	4%	8%	14%	2%
	2 times per day	2%	4%	14%	7%	4%	10%	8%	0%
	3 times per day	5%	6%	2%	0%	4%	2%	0%	0%
	4 or more times per day	4%	4%	0%	2%	5%	0%	2%	2%
During the last 7 days, how many times did you eat fruit?	I did NOT eat or drink this	5%	0%	8%	4%	12%	3%	11%	4%
,	1 to 3 times in the last 7 days	25%	28%	33%	20%	35%	32%	45%	31%
	4 to 6 times in the last 7 days	23%	23%	20%	27%	12%	29%	12%	27%
	1 time per day	23%	11%	18%	20%	19%	16%	20%	12%
	2 times per day	7%	21%	12%	20%	12%	10%	11%	14%
	3 times per day	7%	8%	6%	4%	0%	6%	2%	4%
	4 or more times per day	11%	9%	2%	7%	9%	3%	0%	8%
During the last 7 days, how many times did you eat green salad,	I did NOT eat or drink this	9%	6%	10%	7%	19%	2%	17%	4%
potatoes, carrots or other vegetables (Do not count French	1 to 3 times in the last 7 days	33%	35%	33%	20%	28%	32%	31%	35%
fries, fried potatoes or potato chips)?	4 to 6 times in the last 7 days	18%	11%	16%	21%	14%	27%	22%	22%
	1 time per day	18%	22%	22%	27%	18%	24%	26%	18%
	2 times per day	9%	9%	12%	13%	14%	6%	2%	12%
	3 times per day	2%	7%	6%	7%	2%	5%	3%	6%
	4 or more times per day	12%	9%	0%	5%	5%	3%	0%	4%
During the last 7 days, how many times did you eat from a fast food	I did NOT eat or drink this	37%	29%	31%	32%	25%	20%	11%	14%
restaurant, including carry-out or delivery?	1 to 3 times in the last 7 days	56%	65%	65%	64%	61%	65%	71%	65%
, .	4 to 6 times in the last 7 days	4%	4%	2%	2%	11%	12%	14%	14%
	1 time per day	4%	0%	2%	2%	4%	2%	3%	6%
	2 times per day	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	2%	2%
	3 times per day	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	2%	0%	0%
	4 or more times per day	0%	2%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%

TABLE 24B NUTRITION

					Gra	ide			
			ith		Bth		th		lth
How many cans, bottles or gladid you drink yesterday?	sses of each of the following	Male %	Female %	Male %	Female %	Male %	Female %	Male %	Female %
Milk	0	14%	18%	12%	25%	31%	29%	16%	37%
	1 to 2	43%	47%	49%	38%	31%	40%	50%	51%
	3 to 4	_							
	5 to 6	29%	25%	27%	27%	18%	17%	29%	12%
	7 or more	11%	7%	8%	7%	11%	13%	3%	0%
		4%	2%	4%	4%	8%	2%	1%	0%
Pop or soda	0	63%	78%	61%	77%	34%	49%	29%	51%
	1 to 2	32%	20%	22%	23%	51%	41%	51%	27%
	3 to 4	2%	2%	12%	0%	8%	10%	13%	18%
	5 to 6	0%	0%	2%	0%	3%	0%	3%	4%
	7 or more	4%	0%	2%	0%	3%	0%	3%	0%
Sports drinks, such as Gatorade or Powerade	0	68%	64%	76%	88%	72%	71%	72%	88%
1 Owerdue	1 to 2	28%	33%	20%	11%	16%	19%	16%	12%
	3 to 4	2%	2%	4%	0%	10%	10%	9%	0%
	5 to 6	2%	0%	0%	2%	2%	0%	3%	0%
	7 or more	0%	2%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Energy drinks, such as Red Bull or Jolt^	0	89%	100%	96%	98%	89%	90%	85%	96%
ook	1 to 2	9%	0%	2%	2%	7%	8%	11%	2%
	3 to 4	2%	0%	2%	0%	3%	2%	3%	2%
	5 to 6	0%	0%	0%	0%	2%	0%	0%	0%
	7 or more	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	2%	0%
Other sugar-sweetened drinks, such	0	55%	45%	49%	57%	48%	48%	43%	35%
as sweet tea, lemonade, coffee drinks or juice drinks	1 to 2	36%	49%	33%	41%	41%	42%	40%	53%
	3 to 4	4%	5%	10%	2%	8%	6%	15%	12%
	5 to 6	4%	0%	8%	0%	3%	3%	1%	0%
	7 or more	2%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Water	0	4%	5%	0%	2%	0%	6%	7%	6%
	1 to 2	21%	16%	19%	18%	18%	13%	32%	27%
	3 to 4	19%	11%	29%	29%	33%	32%	25%	25%
	5 to 6	18%	25%	25%	11%	13%	19%	19%	27%
	7 or more	_							
	1 115	39%	42%	27%	41%	36%	30%	16%	14%

TABLE 25 VEHICLE SAFETY

					Gra	ide			
		5	th	8	th	9	th	11	lth
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
When driving a car, how often do you wear a seat belt?*	I don't drive a car					37%	58%	7%	4%
•	I never do this					0%	0%	3%	0%
	Sometimes					3%	2%	6%	2%
	Often					7%	3%	6%	4%
	Always					53%	37%	78%	90%
When driving a car, how often do you send or read incoming text	I don't drive a car					44%	77%	9%	8%
messages or emails?*^	I never do this					47%	23%	31%	45%
	Sometimes					7%	0%	42%	37%
	Often					0%	0%	15%	10%
	Always					2%	0%	3%	0%
When driving a car, how often do you make or answer a phone call?*	I don't drive a car					46%	77%	9%	8%
you make or anoner a prione can:	I never do this					47%	21%	17%	29%
	Sometimes					3%	2%	38%	55%
	Often					3%	0%	26%	8%
	Always					0%	0%	11%	0%
How often do you wear a seat belt when you ride in the FRONT seat of	I don't ride in the front seat	16%	20%	0%	2%	0%	0%	0%	0%
a car?	Always	80%	75%	84%	88%	90%	87%	85%	94%
	Often	2%	4%	8%	9%	5%	6%	6%	6%
	Sometimes	2%	2%	8%	0%	3%	6%	6%	0%
	I never wear a seatbelt	0%	0%	0%	2%	2%	0%	3%	0%
How often do you wear a seat belt when you ride in the BACK seat of a	I don't ride in the back seat	5%	5%	2%	2%	3%	0%	3%	8%
car?	Always	84%	82%	71%	79%	81%	67%	78%	75%
	Often	4%	11%	16%	14%	2%	17%	3%	12%
	Sometimes	7%	2%	8%	4%	8%	14%	9%	6%
	I never wear a seatbelt	0%	0%	2%	2%	5%	2%	7%	0%

^{* 5}th and 8th grade surveys did not ask this question. ^ Change in question wording from 2013.

TABLE 26A SELF DESCRIPTION^

					Gra	ade			
		5	ith	8	th	9	th	11	lth
In general, how does each		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
statements describe you?		%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
I feel in control of my life and future.*	Not at all or rarely	18%	14%	2%	2%	2%	10%	3%	14%
Tuturo.	Somewhat or sometimes	37%	22%	14%	14%	10%	26%	35%	34%
	Very or often	25%	35%	53%	34%	43%	35%	36%	32%
	Extremely or almost always	20%	29%	31%	50%	45%	29%	26%	20%
I feel good about myself.	Not at all or rarely	0%	0%	6%	2%	2%	11%	6%	20%
	Somewhat or sometimes	13%	9%	10%	22%	13%	33%	28%	27%
	Very or often	45%	35%	47%	36%	42%	33%	34%	37%
	Extremely or almost always	42%	56%	37%	40%	43%	22% 31% 6% 3% 23% 31%	16%	
I feel good about my future.	Not at all or rarely	4%	0%	4%	0%	0%	6%	3%	12%
	Somewhat or sometimes	15%	15%	24%	13%	13%	23%	31%	31%
	Very or often	31%	30%	41%	30%	40%	37%	36%	43%
	Extremely or almost always	51%	56%	31%	57%	47%	34%	% 36%	14%
I deal with disappointment without getting too upset.	Not at all or rarely	16%	8%	2%	0%	3%	13%	6%	10%
g too apoon	Somewhat or sometimes	31%	31%	31%	32%	17%	37%	26%	39%
	Very or often	40%	31%	43%	41%	50%	34%	47%	45%
	Extremely or almost always	13%	29%	24%	27%	30%	16%	21%	6%
I find good ways to deal with things that are hard in my life.	Not at all or rarely	9%	8%	8%	2%	5%	8%	3%	4%
90	Somewhat or sometimes	16%	23%	23%	27%	5%	30%	28%	31%
	Very or often	38%	25%	44%	43%	62%	41%	45%	51%
	Extremely or almost always	36%	45%	25%	29%	28%	21%	24%	14%
I am thinking about what my purpose is in life.**	Not at all or rarely	5%	2%	10%	2%	12%	5%	5%	8%
F P 10 III III 01	Somewhat or sometimes	23%	9%	23%	15%	15%	25%	30%	16%
	Very or often	29%	22%	38%	45%	42%	33%	27%	47%
	Extremely or almost always	43%	67%	29%	38%	31%	37%	38%	29%

^{*} On the 5th grade survey, this item was worded "I can shape and influence what happens in my life and future."

** On the 5th grade survey, this item was worded "I think about what I want to do in my life when I grow up."

^ These items are adapted from the Developmental Assets Profile (DAP) under a license agreement with Search Institute, Minneapolis, MN.

TABLE 26B SELF DESCRIPTION^

					Gra	ade			
		5	th	8	th	9	th	11	lth
In general, how does eac		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
statements describe you		%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
I say no to things that are dangerous or unhealthy.	Not at all or rarely	9%	10%	4%	4%	5%	0%	7%	4%
, -	Somewhat or sometimes	11%	6%	29%	9%	13%	24%	30%	28%
	Very or often	23%	27%	35%	21%	25%	23%	27%	18%
	Extremely or almost always	57%	57%	33%	66%	57%	53%	36%	50%
I build friendships with other people.	Not at all or rarely	0%	6%	4%	5%	2%	3%	1%	6%
people.	Somewhat or sometimes	25%	17%	20%	11%	15%	29%	24%	35%
	Very or often	45%	26%	45%	39%	42%	38%	52%	37%
	Extremely or almost always	29%	51%	31%	45%	42%	30%	22%	22%
I express my feelings in proper ways.	Not at all or rarely	11%	2%	4%	5%	5%	6%	10%	12%
proper ways.	Somewhat or sometimes	26%	25%	25%	18%	24%	33%	34%	31%
	Very or often	39%	41%	52%	43%	44%	44%	39%	45%
	Extremely or almost always	24%	31%	19%	34%	27%	16%	16%	12%
I plan ahead and make good choices.	Not at all or rarely	6%	7%	4%	4%	5%	3%	3%	6%
citolog.	Somewhat or sometimes	22%	13%	22%	14%	14%	23%	25%	30%
	Very or often	48%	44%	61%	25%	51%	32%	46%	50%
	Extremely or almost always	24%	35%	12%	57%	31%	42%	25%	14%
I stay away from bad influences.	Not at all or rarely	2%	2%	0%	4%	3%	2%	7%	14%
	Somewhat or sometimes	13%	15%	29%	11%	19%	23%	40%	24%
	Very or often	20%	27%	39%	29%	32%	25%	28%	22%
	Extremely or almost always	65%	56%	33%	57%	46%	51%	24%	40%
I resolve conflicts without anyone getting hurt.	Not at all or rarely	8%	4%	0%	0%	5%	3%	0%	6%
anyono goung nura	Somewhat or sometimes	19%	13%	27%	13%	17%	13%	40%	16%
	Very or often	34%	29%	47%	41%	35%	54%	34%	43%
	Extremely or almost always	40%	54%	27%	46%	43%	30%	25%	35%

[^] These items are adapted from the Developmental Assets Profile (DAP) under a license agreement with Search Institute, Minneapolis, MN.

TABLE 26C SELF DESCRIPTION^

					Gra	ade			
		5	ith	8	th	9	th	11	1th
In general, how does each	h of the following	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
statements describe you?	?	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
I accept people who are different from me.	Not at all or rarely	2%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	3%	2%
	Somewhat or sometimes	16%	6%	2%	2%	17%	8%	20%	4%
	Very or often	36%	20%	51%	21%	46%	27%	39%	41%
	Extremely or almost always	46%	74%	47%	77%	37%	65%	38%	53%
I am sensitive to the needs and feelings of others.	Not at all or rarely	13%	2%	2%	0%	7%	2%	6%	0%
	Somewhat or sometimes	23%	10%	25%	9%	25%	13%	15%	20%
	Very or often	36%	38%	42%	30%	36%	43%	50%	41%
	Extremely or almost always	28%	50%	31%	61%	32%	43%	29%	39%
I feel valued and appreciated by others.	Not at all or rarely	4%	0%	8%	4%	2%	11%	8%	12%
-, oo.	Somewhat or sometimes	15%	10%	18%	20%	15%	19%	29%	31%
	Very or often	40%	35%	49%	29%	51%	39%	39%	35%
	Extremely or almost always	40%	55%	24%	48%	32%	31%	24%	22%
I am included in family tasks and decisions.	Not at all or rarely	2%	4%	4%	2%	0%	6%	13%	10%
	Somewhat or sometimes	25%	6%	16%	16%	19%	16%	21%	27%
	Very or often	25%	24%	43%	29%	41%	40%	31%	31%
	Extremely or almost always	48%	67%	37%	54%	41%	38%	34%	31%
I am given useful roles and responsibilities.	Not at all or rarely	2%	2%	4%	4%	0%	6%	0%	6%
	Somewhat or sometimes	16%	11%	12%	9%	17%	13%	24%	20%
	Very or often	36%	21%	51%	32%	42%	52%	46%	43%
	Extremely or almost always	45%	66%	33%	55%	41%	29%	30%	31%

[^] These items are adapted from the Developmental Assets Profile (DAP) under a license agreement with Search Institute, Minneapolis, MN.

TABLE 27A EMOTIONAL WELL-BEING AND DISTRESS*^

				Gr	ade		
		8	th	9	th	11	1th
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%
Over the last 2 weeks, how often have you been	Not at all	46%	49%	58%	54%	53%	46%
bothered by little interest or pleasure in doing	Several days	35%	35%	25%	25%	33%	32%
things?	More than half the days	10%	7%	4%	15%	9%	10%
	Nearly every day	8%	9%	13%	7%	5%	12%
Over the last 2 weeks, how often have you been	Not at all	65%	59%	77%	48%	70%	48%
bothered by feeling down, depressed or hopeless?	Several days	25%	27%	13%	23%	15%	32%
портивной портивной	More than half the days	6%	14%	4%	15%	9%	6%
	Nearly every day	4%	0%	6%	15%	6%	14%

^{* 5}th grade survey did not ask these questions.
^ Both questions on this table were new in 2016.

TABLE 27B EMOTIONAL WELL-BEING AND DISTRESS*

		Gra	ade
		5	th
Thinking back the last 30 days, I	how much do you agree or disagree	Male	Female
with the following statements?		%	%
I worry a lot	Strongly agree	9%	4%
	Agree	18%	22%
	Neither agree nor disagree	29%	33%
	Disagree	27%	24%
	Strongly disagree	18%	18%
I sometimes feel bad without knowing why	Strongly agree	13%	7%
g	Agree	21%	35%
	Neither agree nor disagree	30%	24%
	Disagree	21%	11%
	Strongly disagree	14%	22%

^{*} Only 5th grade survey asked these questions.

TABLE 28 SELF-INFLICTED INJURY; SUICIDAL THOUGHTS AND SUICIDAL BEHAVIOR* ANNANDALE

				Gr	ade		
		8	th	9	th	1	1th
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%
During the last 12 months, how many	0 times	86%	87%	90%	75%	91%	73%
times did you do something to	1 or 2 times	2%	7%	8%	8%	2%	10%
purposely hurt or injure yourself without	3 to 5 times	6%	5%	2%	6%	3%	8%
wanting to die, such as cutting, burning, or bruising yourself on purpose?	6 to 9 times	4%	0%	0%	3%	0%	2%
	10 to 19 times	2%	0%	0%	2%	3%	0%
	20 or more times	0%	0%	0%	6%	2%	8%
Have you ever seriously considered	No	76%	93%	90%	74%	79%	69%
attempting suicide? (Mark all that apply)	Yes, during the last year	16%	5%	5%	18%	11%	22%
	Yes, more than a year ago	14%	2%	5%	10%	14%	22%
Have you ever actually attempted suicide?	No	96%	98%	98%	90%	94%	84%
(Mark all that apply)	Yes, during the last year	2%	0%	0%	6%	3%	8%
	Yes, more than a year ago	4%	2%	2%	5%	4%	12%

^{* 5}th grade survey did not ask these questions.

TABLE 29 PROBLEMATIC AND ANTISOCIAL BEHAVIOR

						Gra	ide			
			5	th	8	th	9	th	1	1th
			Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
During the last 12 m		\ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
did you do any of the following TWO OR MORE TIMES?*	Lie or con to get things you wanted or to avoid having	Yes			47%	61%	55%	56%	61%	55%
	to do something	No			53%	39%	45%	44%	39%	45%
	Have a hard time paying attention at	Yes			67%	59%	47%	60%	72%	69%
	school, work or home	No			33%	41%	53%	40%	28%	31%
	Have a hard time listening to instructions at	Yes			51%	43%	45%	44%	57%	51%
	school, work or	No			49%	57%	55%	56%	43%	49%
	Be a bully or threaten other	Yes			8%	4%	21%	6%	13%	2%
people Start fights with other people		No			92%	96%	79%	94%	87%	98%
		Yes			12%	5%	12%	10%	13%	4%
		No			88%	95%	88%	90%	87%	96%
how often have Never			100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	98%	97%	92%
nome?	Once or twice		0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	3%	2%
	3 to 5 times		0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	2%	0%	6%
	6 to 9 times		0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	10 or more times		0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
how often have you damaged or	Never		91%	95%	86%	95%	81%	95%	83%	92%
destroyed property?	Once or twice		7%	4%	12%	5%	17%	5%	17%	8%
property :	3 to 5 times		2%	2%	2%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	6 to 9 times		0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	10 or more times		0%	0%	0%	0%	2%	0%	0%	0%
how often have you hit or beat up	Never		80%	91%	80%	96%	90%	87%	91%	98%
another person?	Once or twice		14%	7%	18%	4%	7%	11%	5%	2%
	3 to 5 times		4%	0%	2%	0%	2%	2%	3%	0%
	6 to 9 times		2%	2%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	10 or more times		0%	0%	0%	0%	2%	0%	2%	0%
how often have ou taken	Never		98%	100%	96%	98%	95%	94%	77%	92%
something from a store without	Once or twice		2%	0%	4%	2%	2%	5%	14%	4%
paying for it?	3 to 5 times		0%	0%	0%	0%	2%	2%	6%	0%
	6 to 9 times		0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	2%	0%
	10 or more times		0%	0%	0%	0%	2%	0%	2%	4%

^{* 5}th grade survey did not ask these questions.

TABLE 30A GAMBLING BEHAVIOR*^

				Gr	ade		
		8	th	9	th	1	lth
	ths, how often have you	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
	nbling/betting activities?	%	%	%	%	%	%
Played cards, bet on sports teams or	Not at all	49%	66%	68%	84%	56%	80%
games of personal skill like video	Less than once a month	35%	30%	8%	10%	18%	14%
gaming, pool, golf or bowling	About once a month	10%	2%	8%	0%	14%	4%
· ·	About once a week	2%	2%	7%	2%	6%	2%
	2 to 6 times a week	4%	0%	3%	3%	6%	0%
	Daily	0%	0%	5%	2%	0%	0%
Bought lottery tickets or scratch offs	Not at all	88%	89%	97%	90%	79%	86%
or scratch ons	Less than once a month	4%	11%	0%	8%	15%	4%
	About once a month	2%	0%	0%	0%	2%	8%
	About once a week	4%	0%	2%	0%	2%	2%
	2 to 6 times a week	2%	0%	2%	0%	3%	0%
	Daily	0%	0%	0%	2%	0%	0%
Gambled in a casino	Not at all	100%	98%	98%	98%	97%	100%
	Less than once a month	0%	2%	0%	0%	2%	0%
	About once a month	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	About once a week	0%	0%	2%	0%	2%	0%
	2 to 6 times a week	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	Daily	0%	0%	0%	2%	0%	0%
Gambled for money online	Not at all	96%	100%	97%	98%	95%	100%
Olimie .	Less than once a month	2%	0%	2%	0%	2%	0%
	About once a month	2%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	About once a week	0%	0%	2%	0%	2%	0%
	2 to 6 times a week	0%	0%	0%	0%	2%	0%
	Daily	0%	0%	0%	2%	0%	0%

^{* 5}th grade survey did not ask these questions.
^ All questions on this table were new in 2016.

TABLE 30B GAMBLING BEHAVIOR*^

				Gr	ade			
INCLUDES ONLY THOS	SE WUO HAVE	8	th	9	th	11th		
PARTICIPATED IN ANY		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	
ACTIVITIES IN THE LAS	ST 12 MONTHS	%	%	%	%	%	%	
During the last 12 months, how often have you hidden your gambling/betting from your parents, other family members or teachers?	Never	93%	100%	75%	92%	84%	89%	
	Sometimes	7%	0%	17%	0%	12%	11%	
	Many times	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	
	All of the time	0%	0%	8%	8%	4%	0%	
During the last 12 months, how often	Never	93%	100%	92%	92%	92%	100%	
have you felt that you might have a problem	Sometimes	4%	0%	0%	0%	8%	0%	
with	Many times	0%	0%	8%	0%	0%	0%	
gambling/betting?	All of the time	4%	0%	0%	8%	0%	0%	
During the last 12 months, how often	Never	96%	100%	92%	91%	96%	100%	
have you skipped hanging out with friends who do not gamble/bet to hang	Sometimes	4%	0%	8%	0%	4%	0%	
	Many times	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	
out with friends who do gamble/bet?	All of the time	0%	0%	0%	9%	0%	0%	

^{* 5}th grade survey did not ask these questions. ^ All questions on this table were new in 2016.

TABLE 30C GAMBLING BEHAVIOR*^

		Gr	ade
		5	th
		Male	Female
		%	%
During the last 12 months, have you done any gambling, such as playing cards, betting on sports teams or games of personal skill	Yes	29%	17%
like video gaming, pool, golf or	No		
bowling, or buying lottery tickets/scratch offs?		71%	83%

^{*} Only 5th grade survey asked this question.

^ The question on this table was new in 2016.

TABLE 31 SUMMARY OF SUBSTANCE USE**

				Gra	ade		
		8	th	9	th	1′	lth
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%
Use of conventional tobacco products (cigarettes, cigars, smokeless tobacco) during the past 30 days	No	90%	100%	93%	94%	70%	88%
	Yes	10%	0%	7%	6%	30%	12%
Use of any tobacco products, including e-	No	86%	96%	92%	87%	65%	84%
cigarettes and hookah, during the past 30 days^	Yes	14%	4%	8%	13%	35%	16%
Frequent binge drinking in the past year (typically drank 5 or more drinks at a	No	100%	100%	100%	100%	89%	94%
time and drank on 10 or more occasions during the past year)	Yes	0%	0%	0%	0%	11%	6%
Any alcohol and/or other drug use during the past year (excluding tobacco)	No alcohol or marijuana or other drug use in the past year	67%	79%	75%	66%	39%	58%
	Used only alcohol in the past year	16%	7%	12%	19%	26%	18%
	Used alcohol and marijuana in past year, but not other drugs	0%	0%	2%	3%	11%	12%
	Used marijuana or other drugs but not alcohol in the past year	10%	11%	8%	10%	6%	2%
	Used alcohol and marijuana or other drugs in the past year	6%	4%	4%	2%	18%	10%

^{**} These are all computed variables based on combinations of responses to two or more survey items. ^ New computed variable in 2016.

TABLE 32 **SUBSTANCE ABUSE***

			ade
		Male	th Female
		%	%
During the last 30 days, have you smoked any cigarettes?	Yes	2%	0%
, ,	No	98%	100%
During the last 12 months, have you had alcoholic beverages to	Yes	2%	0%
drink such as beer, wine, wine coolers and liquor?	No	98%	100%
During the last 12 months, have you used marijuana (pot, weed) or	Yes	2%	0%
hashish (hash, hash oil)?	No	98%	100%
During the last 12 months, have you sniffed glue or huffed or inhaled the contents of aerosol	Yes	2%	0%
spray cans or other gases to get high?	No	98%	100%
During the last 12 months, have you used prescription drugs that were not prescribed for you by a	Yes	0%	2%
doctor or that you took to get high?^	No	100%	98%

^{*} Only 5th grade survey asked these questions. ^ New question in 2016.

TABLE 33 TOBACCO USE*

					ade		
		Male	Sth Female	Male	th Female	1 ² Male	1th Female
During the last 30 days, on how many days did you		%	%	%	%	%	%
smoke a cigarette?	0 days	96%	100%	95%	94%	74%	90%
	1 to 2 days	4%	0%	3%	6%	9%	0%
	3 to 9 days	0%	0%	0%	0%	6%	0%
	10 to 19 days	0%	0%	2%	0%	6%	4%
	20 to 29 days	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	2%
	All 30 days	0%	0%	0%	0%	4%	4%
smoke cigars, cigarillos or little cigars?	0 days	98%	100%	97%	98%	79%	92%
	1 to 2 days	2%	0%	2%	2%	13%	2%
	3 to 9 days	0%	0%	0%	0%	4%	2%
	10 to 19 days	0%		2%	0%	1%	0%
	20 to 29 days		0%				
	All 30 days	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	2%
use chewing tobacco, snuff or dip?	0 days	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	2%
use chewing tobacco, shall of dip:	1 to 2 days	94%	100%	95%	100%	84%	98%
		6%	0%	0%	0%	7%	2%
	3 to 9 days	0%	0%	3%	0%	1%	0%
	10 to 19 days	0%	0%	0%	0%	3%	0%
	20 to 29 days	0%	0%	2%	0%	0%	0%
	All 30 days	0%	0%	0%	0%	4%	0%
use an electronic cigarette (e-cigarette, e-hookah, vaping pen)?^	0 days	92%	96%	92%	90%	68%	84%
	1 to 2 days	6%	2%	2%	5%	9%	10%
	3 to 9 days	2%	0%	2%	2%	9%	2%
	10 to 19 days	0%	2%	0%	3%	6%	0%
	20 to 29 days	0%	0%	2%	0%	3%	0%
	All 30 days	0%	0%	3%	0%	6%	4%
use a hookah or a waterpipe to smoke tobacco?^	0 days	98%	98%	98%	100%	93%	96%
	1 to 2 days	2%	2%	0%	0%	1%	2%
	3 to 9 days	0%	0%	0%	0%	3%	0%
	10 to 19 days	0%	0%	2%	0%	1%	0%
	20 to 29 days	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	All 30 days	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	2%
During the last 30 days, on how many days did you smoke	0 days	92%	100%	95%	94%	84%	90%
cigarettes or other tobacco products that were flavored to taste like mint or menthol?^	1 to 2 days	+					
	3 to 9 days	8%	0%	2%	6%	1%	2%
	10 to 19 days	0%	0%	3%	0%	9%	2%
	20 to 29 days	0%	0%	0%	0%	3%	6%
	All 30 days	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
During the last 20 days on how many days did you use any telesces	_	0%	0%	0%	0%	3%	0%
During the last 30 days, on how many days did you use any tobacco product that was some other flavor, like candy, fruit, chocolate, clove, spice or alcoholic drinks?^	0 days	100%	98%	95%	95%	87%	90%
siote, spice of alcoholic utilika:		0%	0%	0%	2%	3%	0%
	3 to 9 days	0%	0%	3%	3%	4%	6%
	10 to 19 days	0%	2%	0%	0%	0%	2%
	20 to 29 days	0%	0%	2%	0%	1%	2%
	All 30 days	0%	0%	0%	0%	4%	0%

^{* 5}th grade survey did not ask these questions. ^ New questions in 2016.

TABLE 34 EXPOSURE TO SECONDHAND SMOKE

		Gra	ade
		5	th
		Male	Female
		%	%
During the last 7 days, on how many days were you in the same	0 days	80%	76%
room as someone who was smoking cigarettes?	1 or 2 days	18%	19%
	3 or 4 days	2%	4%
	5 or 6 days	0%	0%
	All 7 days	0%	2%
During the last 7 days, on how many days did you ride in a car	0 days	91%	87%
with someone who was smoking cigarettes?	1 or 2 days	4%	7%
	3 or 4 days	4%	4%
	5 or 6 days	0%	2%
	All 7 days	2%	0%

^{*} Only 5th grade survey asked these questions.

TABLE 35 ALCOHOL USE FREQUENCY AND QUANTITY*

				Gr	ade		
		8	th	9	th	1	1th
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
D : (I I (20 I		%	%	%	%	%	%
During the last 30 days, on how many days did	0 days	90%	95%	92%	86%	56%	78%
you drink one or more drinks of an alcoholic	1 or 2 days	8%	5%	5%	13%	25%	10%
beverage?	3 to 5 days	2%	0%	0%	2%	7%	8%
	6 to 9 days	0%	0%	0%	0%	6%	2%
	10 to 19 days	0%	0%	2%	0%	4%	2%
	20 to 29 days	0%	0%	2%	0%	1%	0%
	All 30 days	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
During the last 12 months, on how many	0	78%	89%	83%	78%	47%	61%
occasions (if any) have you had alcoholic	1-2	16%	11%	11%	17%	14%	18%
beverages to drink?	3-5	4%	0%	2%	3%	13%	8%
	6-9	0%	0%	0%	0%	8%	2%
	10-19	2%	0%	2%	2%	9%	4%
	20-39	0%	0%	0%	0%	3%	8%
	40+	0%	0%	2%	0%	6%	0%
If you drink beer/wine/wine coolers/liquor, generally	I don't drink beer/wine/wine coolers/liquor	88%	95%	87%	80%	47%	67%
how much (if any) do you drink at one time?	1 glass/can/drink	6%	4%	2%	13%	11%	10%
	2 glasses/cans/drinks	4%	2%	6%	5%	11%	2%
	3 glasses/cans/drinks	2%	0%	2%	2%	13%	4%
	4 glasses/cans/drinks	0%	0%	2%	0%	2%	10%
	5 or more glasses/cans/drinks	0%	0%	2%	0%	17%	8%
During the past 30 days, on how many days did	0 days	96%	100%	95%	98%	79%	82%
you have 5 or more drinks in a row, that is,	1 day	4%	0%	3%	2%	3%	4%
within a couple of hours?	2 days	0%	0%	0%	0%	4%	8%
	3 to 5 days	0%	0%	0%	0%	7%	4%
	6 to 9 days	0%	0%	0%	0%	4%	0%
	10 to 19 days	0%	0%	2%	0%	1%	2%
	20 or more days	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%

^{* 5}th grade survey did not ask these questions.

TABLE 36 AGE OF FIRST USE OF ALCOHOL AND MARIJUANA*

			Gra	ıde	
		9	th	11	lth
		Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%
How old were you when you had your first drink of an alcoholic beverage,	I have never had a drink of alcohol other than a few sips	68%	69%	37%	41%
such as beer, wine, wine coolers and liquor, other than a few sips?	10 years old or younger	7%	3%	10%	4%
	11 years old	0%	2%	1%	4%
	12 years old	8%	11%	3%	4%
	13 years old	3%	5%	7%	10%
	14 years old	10%	8%	16%	12%
	15 years old	3%	2%	15%	8%
	16 years old	0%	0%	9%	14%
	17 years old or older	0%	0%	0%	4%
How old were you when you tried marijuana (pot, weed) or hashish (hash,	I have never tried marijuana or hashish	88%	87%	60%	78%
hash oil) for the first time? (Do NOT count medical marijuana prescribed for	10 years old or younger	2%	0%	3%	0%
you by a doctor)^	11 years old	0%	0%	0%	0%
	12 years old	0%	2%	3%	2%
	13 years old	5%	3%	0%	8%
	14 years old	3%	6%	13%	4%
	15 years old	2%	2%	9%	4%
	16 years old	0%	0%	9%	2%
	17 years old or older	0%	0%	3%	2%

^{* 5}th and 8th grade surveys did not ask these questions. ^ Change in question wording from 2013.

TABLE 37 USE OF MARIJUANA AND PRESCRIPTION DRUGS*

				Gra	ade		
		8	th	9	th	1	1th
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%
During the last 30 days, on how many days did you	0 days	94%	98%	92%	92%	80%	90%
use marijuana or hashish? (Do NOT count medical	1 to 2 days	6%	2%	3%	6%	5%	2%
marijuana prescribed for you by a doctor)^	3 to 5 days	0%	0%	0%	2%	5%	0%
,	6 to 9 days	0%	0%	2%	0%	2%	0%
	10 to 19 days	0%	0%	0%	0%	3%	4%
	20 to 29 days	0%	0%	3%	0%	2%	4%
	All 30 days	0%	0%	0%	0%	5%	0%
During the last 12 months, on how many occasions (if	0	92%	98%	90%	92%	71%	80%
any) have you used marijuana or hashish? (Do	1-2	6%	0%	3%	5%	9%	8%
NOT count medical marijuana prescribed for	3-5	2%	2%	0%	3%	3%	2%
you by a doctor)^	6-9	0%	0%	3%	0%	0%	2%
	10-19	0%	0%	0%	0%	5%	2%
	20-39	0%	0%	0%	0%	3%	0%
	40+	0%	0%	3%	0%	9%	6%
During the last 30 days, on how many days did you	0 days	96%	95%	96%	98%	90%	88%
use prescription drugs not prescribed for you?	1 to 2 days	4%	5%	2%	0%	1%	6%
Programme in Jour	3 to 5 days	0%	0%	2%	0%	4%	0%
	6 to 9 days	0%	0%	0%	0%	4%	4%
	10 to 19 days	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	2%
	20 to 29 days	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	All 30 days	0%	0%	0%	2%	0%	0%

^{* 5}th grade survey did not ask these questions. ^ Change in question wording from 2013.

TABLE 38 PRESCRIPTION DRUG USE*^

D : (1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1				Gr	ade		
During the last 12 monto occasions have you us		8	th	9	th	1	1th
prescription drugs that	were NOT prescribed	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
for you or that you took	ONLY to get high?	%	%	%	%	%	%
Stimulants such as Benzedrine (bennies,	0	100%	100%	97%	100%	97%	96%
speed, uppers, pep pills) or diet pills	1 to 2	0%	0%	3%	0%	1%	2%
pilis) of thet pilis	3 to 5	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%
	6 to 9	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	10 to 19	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	2%
	20 or more	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
ADHD or ADD drugs like Ritalin (hyper	0	100%	100%	98%	98%	91%	98%
pills)	1 to 2	0%	0%	0%	2%	1%	0%
	3 to 5	0%	0%	2%	0%	3%	0%
	6 to 9	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	10 to 19	0%	0%	0%	0%	3%	2%
	20 or more	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%
Pain relievers such as Oxycodone,	0	92%	96%	95%	97%	90%	92%
OxyContin (oxy), Percocet, Percodan,	1 to 2	8%	4%	3%	2%	3%	4%
Vicodin or others	3 to 5	0%	0%	2%	0%	4%	0%
	6 to 9	0%	0%	0%	2%	0%	2%
	10 to 19	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	2%
	20 or more	0%	0%	0%	0%	3%	0%
Tranquilizers such as Valium, Xanax, nerve	0	100%	100%	100%	100%	96%	96%
pills or sedatives or barbiturates (downers)	1 to 2	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%
varviturates (uowiiers)	3 to 5	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	2%
	6 to 9	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	10 to 19	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	2%
	20 or more	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%

^{* 5}th grade survey did not ask these questions.

^ Due to methodological issues, results for these questions cannot be compared to the results from 2013.

TABLE 39 HALLUCINOGEN, ECSTASY, COCAINE AND HEROIN USE*^

				Gr	ade		
		8	th	9	th	1	1th
During the last 12 mon		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
occasions (if any) have		%	%	%	%	%	%
LSD (acid), PCP (wet sticks or dipped	0	100%	100%	98%	100%	93%	96%
joints), or other psychedelics	1 to 2	0%	0%	0%	0%	4%	2%
(mushrooms, angel	3 to 5	0%	0%	2%	0%	1%	2%
dust)?	6 to 9	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%
	10 to 19	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	20 or more	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
MDMA (E, X, ecstasy), GHB (G,	0	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%
Liquid E, Liquid X, roofies) or Ketamine	1 to 2	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%
roofies) or Ketamine (Special K)?	3 to 5	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	6 to 9	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	10 to 19	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	20 or more	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
crack, coke or cocaine in any other	0	100%	100%	100%	100%	96%	98%
form?	1 to 2	0%	0%	0%	0%	3%	0%
	3 to 5	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	6 to 9	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%
	10 to 19	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	2%
	20 or more	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
heroin?	0	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	98%
	1 to 2	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	3 to 5	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	6 to 9	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	10 to 19	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	2%
	20 or more	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%

^{* 5}th grade survey did not ask these questions.

^ Due to methodological issues, results for these questions cannot be compared to the results from 2013.

TABLE 40 METHAMPHETAMINE, OVER-THE-COUNTER DRUG, SYNTHETIC DRUG AND **INHALANT USE*^**

				Gr	ade		
		8	th	9	th	1	1th
During the last 12 mon	ths, on how many	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
occasions (if any) have		%	%	%	%	%	%
used methamphetamine	0	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	98%
(meth, glass, crank, crystal meth, ice)?	1 to 2	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%
orystar metn, loc,	3 to 5	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	2%
	6 to 9	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	10 to 19	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	20 or more	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
used over-the- counter drugs such as	0	94%	96%	97%	100%	97%	96%
cough syrup, cold medicine or diet pills	1 to 2	2%	2%	0%	0%	0%	0%
medicine or diet pills that you took only to get high?	3 to 5	2%	0%	0%	0%	1%	2%
	6 to 9	2%	0%	2%	0%	1%	0%
	10 to 19	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	20 or more	0%	2%	2%	0%	0%	2%
used synthetic drugs such as bath	0	100%	100%	98%	100%	99%	98%
salts (Ivory Wave, White Lightning) or	1 to 2	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	2%
synthetic marijuana	3 to 5	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
(K2, Gold) that you took only to get high?	6 to 9	0%	0%	2%	0%	0%	0%
	10 to 19	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	20 or more	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
sniffed glue or huffed or inhaled the	0	100%	98%	98%	98%	97%	98%
contents of aerosol spray cans or other	1 to 2	0%	0%	2%	0%	3%	2%
gases to get high?	3 to 5	0%	2%	0%	2%	0%	0%
	6 to 9	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	10 to 19	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	20 or more	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%

^{* 5}th grade survey did not ask these questions.

^ Due to methodological issues, results for these questions cannot be compared to the results from 2013.

TABLE 41 PERCEIVED RISK OF HARM FROM SUBSTANCE USE

					Gra	ade			
		5	th	8	th	9	th	1	1th
How much do you think p	eople risk harming	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
themselves physically or		%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
smoke one or more packs of cigarettes per	No risk	18%	8%	6%	5%	2%	0%	5%	6%
day?	Slight risk	9%	6%	15%	9%	7%	7%	15%	4%
	Moderate risk	15%	27%	21%	11%	25%	21%	15%	25%
have five or more	Great risk	58%	59%	58%	75%	65%	72%	65%	65%
drinks of an alcoholic	No risk	15%	10%	8%	7%	4%	0%	9%	6%
per week?	Slight risk	27%	18%	27%	11%	11%	9%	23%	12%
	Moderate risk	29%	29%	42%	31%	36%	47%	38%	27%
	Great risk	29%	43%	23%	50%	49%	45%	30%	56%
smoke marijuana once or twice per week?	No risk	16%	9%	21%	13%	13%	4%	23%	15%
	Slight risk	5%	11%	31%	13%	13%	19%	29%	21%
	Moderate risk	15%	21%	25%	20%	25%	18%	24%	25%
	Great risk	64%	60%	23%	54%	49%	60%	24%	38%
use prescription drugs not prescribed for them?	No risk	16%	8%	8%	5%	0%	0%	2%	4%
	Slight risk	7%	8%	8%	16%	9%	12%	9%	2%
	Moderate risk	18%	16%	31%	29%	24%	26%	33%	31%
	Great risk	58%	67%	52%	49%	67%	62%	56%	63%

TABLE 42 PERCEPTIONS OF OTHERS' DISAPPROVAL OF SUBSTANCE USE

					Gra	ade			
		5	th	8	th	9	th	1	1th
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
How wrong do your parents feel	Not at all wrong	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
it would be for you to smoke	Not at all wrong	2%	0%	8%	2%	0%	0%	2%	0%
cigarettes?	A little bit wrong	0%	0%	4%	2%	2%	2%	5%	10%
	Wrong	5%	6%	14%	11%	9%	8%	25%	18%
	Very wrong	93%	94%	73%	86%	89%	90%	69%	73%
How wrong do your parents feel it would be for you to have one	Not at all wrong	2%	0%	6%	2%	0%	3%	8%	2%
or more drinks of alcoholic beverage nearly every day?	A little bit wrong	9%	2%	10%	2%	2%	3%	8%	12%
	Wrong	16%	13%	18%	14%	18%	11%	28%	16%
	Very wrong	73%	85%	65%	82%	81%	83%	57%	71%
How wrong do your parents feel it would be for you to smoke	Not at all wrong	2%	0%	6%	2%	4%	0%	3%	6%
marijuana?	A little bit wrong	0%	0%	6%	4%	0%	3%	6%	8%
	Wrong	2%	4%	18%	4%	9%	6%	14%	18%
	Very wrong	96%	96%	69%	91%	88%	90%	77%	69%
How wrong do your parents feel it would be for you to use	Not at all wrong	2%	0%	4%	4%	0%	3%	2%	2%
prescription drugs not prescribed for you?	A little bit wrong	0%	0%	2%	4%	0%	0%	3%	2%
rescribed for you?	Wrong	9%	4%	16%	9%	11%	11%	9%	10%
	Very wrong	89%	96%	78%	84%	89%	86%	86%	86%
How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to smoke	Not at all wrong	2%	0%	10%	2%	5%	0%	22%	14%
cigarettes?	A little bit wrong	6%	0%	10%	5%	4%	6%	28%	16%
	Wrong	13%	11%	29%	11%	19%	16%	26%	27%
	Very wrong	80%	89%	51%	82%	72%	77%	25%	43%
How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to have one or	Not at all wrong	2%	0%	14%	4%	5%	2%	26%	10%
more drinks of alcoholic beverage nearly every day?	A little bit wrong	7%	4%	8%	5%	9%	3%	23%	16%
	Wrong	15%	9%	24%	18%	30%	24%	26%	33%
	Very wrong	76%	87%	53%	73%	56%	71%	25%	41%
How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to smoke	Not at all wrong	2%	0%	10%	7%	4%	5%	28%	16%
marijuana?	A little bit wrong	4%	0%	14%	5%	14%	5%	23%	18%
	Wrong	4%	6%	24%	9%	19%	16%	22%	18%
	Very wrong	91%	94%	51%	79%	63%	74%	28%	49%
How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to use	Not at all wrong	2%	2%	8%	4%	4%	2%	8%	2%
prescription drugs not prescribed for you?	A little bit wrong	4%	0%	4%	4%	0%	3%	19%	12%
,	Wrong	11%	6%	18%	14%	14%	18%	25%	22%
	Very wrong	83%	93%	69%	79%	82%	77%	48%	65%

TABLE 43 PERCEPTIONS ABOUT ALCOHOL USE*

				Gr	ade		
		8	th	9	th	1	1th
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%
How do you feel about each of the following	Strongly agree	53%	71%	65%	59%	28%	45%
statements: Parents and other adults should clearly	Agree	33%	20%	20%	32%	41%	39%
communicate with their children about the	Neither agree nor disagree	14%	2%	11%	10%	23%	12%
mportance of not using alcohol?	Disagree	0%	2%	2%	0%	2%	2%
	Strongly disagree	0%	5%	2%	0%	6%	2%
How do you feel about each of the following	Strongly agree	55%	77%	65%	54%	23%	39%
statements: Drinking alcohol is never a good thing for anyone my age to do?	Agree	33%	14%	19%	30%	27%	25%
	Neither agree nor disagree	8%	2%	9%	16%	33%	25%
	Disagree	4%	2%	6%	0%	13%	8%
	Strongly disagree	0%	5%	2%	0%	5%	2%
How do you think MOST STUDENTS in your school	Strongly agree	29%	34%	25%	18%	11%	12%
feel about each of the following statements:	Agree	54%	52%	49%	56%	44%	39%
Parents and other adults should clearly communicate with their	Neither agree nor disagree	17%	9%	22%	20%	33%	39%
children about the importance of not using	Disagree	0%	2%	2%	5%	9%	10%
alcohol?	Strongly disagree	0%	4%	2%	2%	3%	0%
How do you think MOST STUDENTS in your school	Strongly agree	33%	32%	26%	21%	9%	12%
feel about each of the following statements:	Agree	46%	52%	35%	34%	23%	16%
Drinking alcohol is never a good thing for anyone my	Neither agree nor disagree	19%	11%	30%	28%	39%	39%
age to do?	Disagree	2%	2%	6%	11%	17%	24%
	Strongly disagree	0%	4%	4%	5%	11%	10%

^{* 5}th grade survey did not ask these questions.

TABLE 44 USE OF TOBACCO, ALCOHOL AND MARIJUANA*

				Gr	ade		
		8	th	9	th	1	1th
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
How often do you use each	of the following?	%	%	%	%	%	%
Tobacco (cigarettes, chew)	Never	83%	98%	91%	95%	63%	80%
	Tried once or twice	15%	2%	7%	2%	11%	4%
	Once or twice a year	0%	0%	0%	2%	0%	4%
	Once a month	0%	0%	0%	2%	6%	0%
	Twice a month	0%	0%	0%	0%	3%	4%
	Once a week	2%	0%	2%	0%	5%	4%
	Daily	0%	0%	0%	0%	12%	4%
Alcohol (beer, wine, liquor)	Never	74%	88%	81%	70%	40%	57%
	Tried once or twice	13%	9%	11%	15%	17%	12%
	Once or twice a year	9%	2%	2%	13%	8%	12%
	Once a month	4%	2%	2%	2%	15%	8%
	Twice a month	0%	0%	0%	0%	11%	4%
	Once a week	0%	0%	4%	0%	9%	8%
	Daily	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Marijuana (pot, hash, hash oil)	Never	94%	98%	91%	90%	65%	80%
-	Tried once or twice	6%	0%	4%	5%	14%	4%
	Once or twice a year	0%	0%	0%	0%	5%	4%
	Once a month	0%	2%	0%	2%	5%	2%
	Twice a month	0%	0%	2%	2%	2%	0%
	Once a week	0%	0%	0%	2%	5%	4%
	Daily	0%	0%	4%	0%	6%	6%

^{* 5}th grade survey did not ask these questions.

TABLE 45 PERCEPTIONS OF OTHERS' USE OF TOBACCO, ALCOHOL AND MARIJUANA* ANNANDALE

				Gr	ade		
		8	Bth	9	th	1	1th
In your opinion, how often o	do you think MOST	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
STUDENTS in your school		%	%	%	%	%	%
Tobacco (cigarettes, chew)	Never	50%	34%	27%	15%	16%	10%
	Tried once or twice	31%	46%	41%	31%	16%	6%
	Once or twice a year	10%	9%	2%	5%	6%	8%
	Once a month	6%	4%	6%	10%	16%	14%
	Twice a month	0%	4%	4%	8%	8%	14%
	Once a week	2%	4%	8%	18%	8%	20%
	Daily	0%	0%	12%	15%	31%	28%
Alcohol (beer, wine, liquor)	Never	35%	30%	20%	10%	8%	4%
	Tried once or twice	38%	43%	28%	11%	17%	8%
	Once or twice a year	19%	11%	8%	10%	6%	0%
	Once a month	6%	11%	28%	15%	8%	16%
	Twice a month	2%	5%	2%	18%	17%	22%
	Once a week	0%	0%	12%	31%	32%	43%
	Daily	0%	0%	2%	6%	11%	8%
Marijuana (pot, hash, hash oil)	Never	52%	45%	30%	19%	15%	8%
,	Tried once or twice	33%	29%	34%	21%	17%	14%
	Once or twice a year	8%	9%	8%	3%	8%	6%
	Once a month	2%	9%	8%	8%	9%	8%
	Twice a month	2%	2%	9%	13%	12%	14%
	Once a week	0%	5%	9%	18%	17%	34%
	Daily	2%	2%	2%	18%	22%	16%

^{* 5}th grade survey did not ask these questions.

TABLE 46A CONSEQUENCES OF SUBSTANCE USE*

		Grade						
		8th 9th				1	l1th	
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	
During the last 12 months		%	%	%	%	%	%	
have you found that you had to use a lot more alcohol or drugs than before to get the same effect?	No or no use	98%	98%	96%	100%	86%	92%	
	Yes	2%	2%	4%	0%	14%	8%	
have you tried to cut down on your use of	No or no use	100%	98%	98%	98%	97%	92%	
alcohol or drugs but couldn't?	Yes	0%	2%	2%	2%	3%	8%	
have you continued to use alcohol or drugs even though you knew it was	No or no use	100%	98%	98%	100%	98%	94%	
hurting your relationships with friends or family?	Yes	0%	2%	2%	0%	2%	6%	
were there any times when you felt such a strong desire or urge to drink alcohol or to use a drug that you couldn'tresist or could not think of anything else?^	No or no use	98%	95%	96%	96%	95%	90%	
	Yes	2%	5%	4%	4%	5%	10%	
how many times have you spent all or most of the day using alcohol or drugs, or getting over their effects?	0 times or no use	98%	98%	95%	100%	80%	83%	
	1 time	2%	0%	5%	0%	8%	4%	
	2 times	0%	0%	0%	0%	7%	4%	
	3 or more times	0%	2%	0%	0%	5%	8%	
how many times have you given up important social or recreational activities like sports or being with friends or relatives to use alcohol or drugs or to get over their effects?	0 times or no use	100%	100%	100%	100%	95%	92%	
	1 time	0%	0%	0%	0%	3%	4%	
	2 times	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	2%	
	3 or more times	0%	0%	0%	0%	2%	2%	
how many times have you missed work or school, or neglected other major responsibilities because of alcohol or drug use?	0 times or no use	100%	100%	98%	100%	97%	92%	
	1 time	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	4%	
	2 times	0%	0%	2%	0%	2%	2%	
	3 or more times	0%	0%	0%	0%	2%	2%	

^{* 5}th grade survey did not ask these questions. ^ New question in 2016.

TABLE 46B CONSEQUENCES OF SUBSTANCE USE*

		Grade						
		8th 9th				11th		
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	
During the last 12 months, how many times		%	%	%	%	%	%	
have you driven a motor vehicle after using alcohol or drugs?**	0 times or no use			98%	100%	83%	85%	
	1 time			2%	0%	8%	6%	
	2 times			0%	0%	5%	4%	
	3 or more times			0%	0%	3%	4%	
have you hit someone or become violent while	0 times or no use	100%	100%	100%	100%	97%	100%	
using alcohol or drugs?	1 time	0%	0%	0%	0%	3%	0%	
	2 times	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	
	3 or more times	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	
have you used so much alcohol or drugs that the next day you could not remember what you had said or done?	0 times or no use	96%	100%	96%	100%	83%	81%	
	1 time	4%	0%	0%	0%	8%	10%	
	2 times	0%	0%	0%	0%	3%	2%	
	3 or more times	0%	0%	4%	0%	5%	6%	
have you used more alcohol or drugs than you intended to?	0 times or no use	94%	100%	95%	98%	86%	85%	
	1 time	6%	0%	2%	2%	5%	6%	
	2 times	0%	0%	0%	0%	2%	4%	
	3 or more times	0%	0%	4%	0%	7%	4%	
has alcohol or drug use left you feeling depressed,	0 times or no use	96%	100%	98%	100%	97%	88%	
agitated, paranoid, or unable to concentrate?	1 time	4%	0%	0%	0%	0%	4%	
unable to concentrate:	2 times	0%	0%	2%	0%	2%	0%	
	3 or more times	0%	0%	0%	0%	2%	8%	
has alcohol or drug use caused you problems with	0 times or no use	100%	100%	98%	100%	95%	96%	
the law?	1 time	0%	0%	2%	0%	5%	2%	
	2 times	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	
	3 or more times	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	2%	

^{* 5}th grade survey did not ask these questions. ** 8th grade survey did not ask this question.

TABLE 47A SEXUAL BEHAVIOR*

		Grade					
		9th		11th			
		Male	Female	Male	Female		
		%	%	%	%		
Have you ever had sexual intercourse ('had sex')?	Yes	6%	2%	48%	37%		
, ,	No	94%	98%	52%	63%		
During the last 12 months, with how many different male	None	100%	98%	100%	67%		
partners have you had sexual intercourse?	1 person	0%	2%	0%	19%		
	2 persons	0%	0%	0%	8%		
	3 persons	0%	0%	0%	2%		
	4 persons	0%	0%	0%	2%		
	5 persons	0%	0%	0%	0%		
	6 or more persons	0%	0%	0%	2%		
During the last 12 months, with how many different	None	94%	100%	56%	96%		
female partners have you had sexual intercourse?	1 person	4%	0%	22%	2%		
ooxdar medioodise.	2 persons	2%	0%	6 0% 6 0% 6 0% 6 0% 6 0% 6 0% 6 0% 6 0%	2%		
	3 persons	0%	0%	0%	0%		
	4 persons	0%	0%	5%	0%		
	5 persons	0%	0%	0%	0%		
	6 or more persons	0%	0%	2%	0%		
How many times have you been pregnant or gotten	0 times	100%	100%	100%	98%		
someone pregnant?	1 time	0%	0%	0%	0%		
	2 or more times	0%	0%	0%	2%		
	Not sure	0%	0%	0%	0%		

^{* 5}th and 8th grade surveys did not ask these questions.

TABLE 47B SEXUAL BEHAVIOR*

		Grade				
		9th		11th		
INCLUDES ONLY THOSE W	HO HAVE EVER HAD	Male	Female	Male	Female	
SEXUAL INTERCOURSE		%	%	%	%	
Have you talked with your partner(s) about protecting	Never	100%	0%	35%	32%	
yourselves from getting sexually transmitted	Not with every partner	0%	0%	6%	26%	
infections/HIV/AIDS?	At least once with every partner	0%	100%	58%	42%	
Have you talked with your partner(s) about	Never	67%	0%	13%	21%	
preventing pregnancy?	Not with every partner	0%	0%	6%	26%	
	At least once with every partner	33%	100%	81%	53%	
The LAST time you had sexual intercourse, what ONE method did you or your partner use to	No method was used to prevent pregnancy	0%	0%	0%	6%	
	Birth control pills	0%	100%	20%	29%	
prevent pregnancy?	Condoms	50%	0%	50%	47%	
	Depo-Provera/any birth control shot, Nuva Ring/any birth control ring, Implanon/any implant or any IUD	0%	0%	15%	6%	
	Withdrawal (pull-out)	0%	0%	15%	6%	
	Some other method	0%	0%	0%	6%	
	Not sure	50%	0%	0%	0%	
The LAST time you had sexual intercourse, did	Yes	67%	0%	61%	67%	
you or your partner use a condom?	No	33%	100%	39%	33%	
Did you drink alcohol or use drugs before you had	Yes	33%	0%	13%	21%	
sexual intercourse the LAST time?	No	67%	100%	87%	79%	

^{* 5}th and 8th grade surveys did not ask these questions.